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## Editorial

The scenario of Megames, a new item which opened in London last week, seems unlikely at first glance.

A teenager taps into the US defence computer and inadvertently starts off World War II — ridiculous, isn't it?

But then you start thinking about all the different tricks young program-  
mers have pulled off in the past and suddenly the film doesn't seem funny  
any more.

Changing school marks is the very  
least that these computer kids can  
now achieve. They are far more likely  
to break into some large corporation's  
computer and wreck havoc with its  
paying lists or distribution systems, just  
for fun.

Defence computers, of course, are  
much more severely guarded. Pass-  
words are changed continuously, ran-  
dom checks are made, even the loca-  
tion are kept secret.

But, there is no such thing as a  
completely secure system. Whatever  
tricks and ruses a programmer uses to  
protect a particular program, there is  
always another programmer some-  
where who can figure out how to get  
round them.

Mind you, the computer kids who  
get caught aren't the ones who worry  
me. I am far more worried about the  
ones who don't get caught.

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# MELBOURNE HOUSE



## Apple hits the Microprocessor II

APPLE is starting to have successfully taken legal action against Intel (UK) to help sales of the Multichip Microprocessor II computer.

The American manufacturer claims that the firm of the Apple computers has infringed its patents on the Multichip Microprocessor II computer.

On July 17 Apple won an interim injunction restraining Intel from continuing to import and sell the Multichip Microprocessor II computer.

The injunction will stay in force until a full trial is held, probably in the Autumn.

Apple (UK)'s managing director Peter Colford said: "We are not prepared to tolerate any form of illegal imitation of Apple products."

The terms of the injunction order also prohibit Intel from creating the missing details of Microprocessors in Multichip in Taiwan and also allows Apple to examine any future Multichip products to determine if they could infringe Apple's rights.

The Spectrum Royal chess which stocks the Microprocessor has installed all rights from its designers and is now pondering what to do with them.



## Dragon drives

(Continued from page 1)

placed into the Dragon via another for Ken Kaplan, president of Microsoft (US owner of the C89 version), and was delivered and demonstrated in Dragon in late July.

The plan now is to launch the Dragon 64 6800 and a range of compatible software all at the same time in late September or early October.

Software in the package deal promoted by Dragon Data includes Dragonix, the C89 Macro assembler, linker and linker/compiler and Pascal Management System a tool of Data Base manager, derived from Worthington Computer Services.

## Chess wizard

(Continued from page 1)

A well known chess author has designed, teamed with fellow chess writer Kevin O'Connell — Intelligent Software — developed the 32 x 48 chess program and the software for the Mark II Chess Computer — the dedicated chess machine which houses the

## Mechanical beasts show their paces in Heve



CHESSEMANSHIP of the Living With Robots exhibition at the Experiment in Motion Museum is to be the first event of its type in the world.

The museum's display of

## Another group — gosh!

GOOSH — the Group of Software Owners — is a new body in the micro world, officially formed on August 1.

Set up by Mike Johnson, organizer of the ZX Microforum, GOOSH plans to act as a governing body for the software community to develop and maintain standards for customers and dealers.

The idea is that the group will police itself, making sure that software produced by its members is up to scratch and giving the consumer some sort of guarantee against being ripped-off.

From an industry standpoint, GOOSH will campaign on the interests of its members — over such issues as copyright, piracy and trading standards.

The fee for membership of GOOSH has been fixed at £200 per year. But Mike: "This may seem a high price, but if a company is seriously in business then it must see that there is a need for a group to repre-



Mike Johnson, secretary of GOOSH.

sent the interests of the software houses."

Membership at present includes Virgin Games, Quick Silver, Bagabyte, New Generation Software and Silver Wolf. The steering committee elected to get GOOSH off the ground includes Mike Johnson (Secretary), Nick Adams (Chairman, Virgin) and Rod Gosses (Vice-chairman, Quick Silver).

GOOSH is affiliated to the Computer Trade Association, Software companies interested in joining should contact Mike at 71 Park Lane, W1, London W1T.

■ The Computer Trade Association has held a series of meetings with John Gutteridge MP, Under-Secretary at the Department of Trade to discuss matters of concern to the micro-trade — including piracy.

## Sierra buy world rights

What is probably the largest single deal so far, Sierra Games, the Californian computer games publisher, has paid \$1m upfront in a royalty advance to Canada's largest developer of software — Software Development Corporation. The agreement gives Sierra the world home computer rights to a series of titles using the Johnny Hart cartoon characters, B.C. and Wizard of Id.

At least eight titles will be developed over the next year and a half for the Colour Aims Commodore 64 and Apple machines. Two titles — Quest for the Nine and Wizard — will be put in the US by Christmas.

which includes a full colourable copy, from the 1980s, and a set of the 68000 from the Dragon 64 68000 to date.

The exhibition aims to show the increasing importance of such mechanical beasts.

Living With Robots was opened to the public last week by Prince, Prince and is expected to continue until the end of the year.

The Robot Experiment is off North Road, Alton, East Sussex.

world macro chess champions. Most recent of Intelligent Software's products is the C7000 Chess package sold by Sinclair for the Spectrum machine.

Elton Computers was formed in November 1982. Originally called, Siemans Computers, the company was compelled to change its name two months ago because of its striking company Micro Networks selling a 32-bit C 68000 Hirsch business system under a

Siemens label.

Five dealers are available on the forthcoming Elton and Siemans computers. The company is planned to represent the first of a new generation of home computers, Commodore Kevan O'Connell. "I have absolutely nothing to say. The information will be released and we are 100 per cent ready. I'm afraid I'm going to continue to do so well you."



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# Sunfall

A new game for 16K and 14K Spectrum by Jonathan Medhurst

Your mission is to provide safety weather for all and keep the clouds and rain away. Unfortunately the clouds are bound to break through eventually.

This game is played on a screen that has 20 rows of green blocks. The idea is to slide these blocks left and right to let your yellow sun drop through the gaps.

But there is a catch — in the form of a cloud. You must prevent the cloud from falling to the bottom, or you will lose a life. There are also raindrops on the way down which you can pick up for extra points.

When you reach the bottom of the screen you are automatically returned to

the top. After completing five screens you progress on to the next level which has fewer blocks making it harder to prevent the cloud from reaching the bottom.

The original version of the game used a Basic routine to set up the 80 rows of blocks at random, but this took over 80 seconds to complete. To speed things up, I converted that part of the game into machine code, which is stored at address 32760 — the program will run on both 16K and 48K Spectrums.

To start the program, type Goto 3640

## List of variables

drove	Number of times left you can break a block
level	Co-ordinates for the cloud
lost	Number of times you have dropped from top to bottom
max	Initial score so far
no	Number of the current level
point	True score
score	Number of sunfall
sun	Co-ordinates for the sun
time	Score before moving the rows at random
time	Score value of cloud
time	Score 20 rows of 80 blocks (each block has two raindrops for extra scored points)
time	Used to get a score number at — Cloud
time	Cloud — rain
time	at 1 and 20 Second purpose









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# Sinclair's soft options

David Kelly talks to Alison Maguire, Sinclair's software evaluator

Sinclair is showing signs of paying greater attention to software. Six months ago Alison Maguire was taken on to fill a new post — her brief: to sort out a more co-ordinated company approach to software.

It is an appropriate time for the move — a lot of the more exciting things happening at Sinclair depend heavily on software — the Microdrive and Home cartridge adapter to name but two.

In the past Sinclair has never produced its own software — instead choosing to adopt a very small number of software houses — such as Page — to write material for it, which is then sold under a Sinclair label.

But the emphasis is changing at Sinclair, and Alison Maguire has been appointed specifically to develop Sinclair's software involvement — to select third party (independently produced) software to be bought in and sold under a Sinclair label.

Sinclair has never done and does not intend to develop its own software, she says — The sort of skills needed to produce good software are not the same as those to produce the hardware and I can see no point in establishing an in-house software development team which could become sluggish or lose its creative edge.

Over the last few months, Alison has been sifting her way through the mountain of software available from independent companies for the Spectrum.

"As a result lots of people don't know our role — we do publish software, and we do sometimes accept programs from individuals and smaller houses. I look, to begin with, at originality first and foremost — then graphics and speed are important. We have a strictly low list of software in to us — the problem is one of deciding which programs to check out.

With games you need a creative flair — it is almost definable what makes a good game — Play rather than copy, for me."

Games have not really been Alison's main worry — there are a great number of extremely good ones already available for

the Spectrum. Her main priority in the last few months has been educational software. "I've been pretty unhappy with what I have seen on the market already. Most of the programs have either been written by educationalists with no knowledge of computers or vice versa.

"We have approached the field with some humility. Sinclair has now gone in with Newton Educational publishers and we will jointly arrange for the production of software based on their existing material — ten titles designed for use at primary education will appear in November.

In the arrangement — the first of a new kind for Sinclair — Sinclair will act purely as an agent, putting programmers and authors together.

The importance given to establishing a range of educational software titles is in part due to the Spectrum's failure to capture the major proportion of purchases for schools under the Department of Industry's grants scheme. Says Alison: "I'm actually pretty happy of the Spectrum in schools. Given the way the DfE's scheme is worked — with a discount based on a percentage of the initial price — I don't find it at all surprising that the Acorn computer has dominated the project.

## A worthwhile investment

But most schools are only on their first computer now. When they come back for their second and third machines I am sure that they will be buying Spectrums. I don't know that we will ever take over from the BBC machines in schools but I am very enthusiastic.

The other thing Sinclair will be doing in the educational field is taking the MBP software used in schools and selling it into the home market as a book-up.

Other software in the pipeline includes a number of utilities — an assembler, monitor, compiler and graphics package.

On the business software side, Alison has yet to come upon what she wants — a fully integrated suite of packages.

"There are an awful lot of small businesses that would consider the Spectrum, with a suite of business software and a couple of microdrives, a worthwhile deposable investment — just to find out the potential of a business system."

As far as the Microdrive is concerned, Sinclair is having a pretty much to the individual independent software houses to make of it what they will. The Microdrive cartridges offer around 60K, and are very secure — and Alison is convinced that software houses will see its potential.

Sinclair is currently making arrangements with existing software houses to put a few titles on Microdrive cartridge under the Sinclair banner. Peter's Flight Simulator and Melbourne House's Penetration: seven fully existing titles.



If a software house wants to put its material on Microdrive, Sinclair will send the Sinclair banner, then Sinclair will sell them blank cartridges in bulk. These can then be loaded using the Spectrum and Microdrive test — not as laborious as it sounds — the recording is extremely fast.

Some software houses have already had a Microdrive for a couple of months now and many more should have received one by the time this article is published.

Home software is also high on Alison's agenda. "There are now enough machines sold that it is worthwhile trying a Home cartridge interface and software on the Spectrum. I have arranged for a number of titles to be available at the same time as the ZX Interface 2 — the Home port — is launched in time for Christmas.

One of the intentions Sinclair Research has is to signify still its emphasis towards the software side. "We are interested in building firm relationships with a small number of existing software houses — such as we have with Page Moving towards taking a greater part in software development — without selling up our own production facility.

"These few companies, I hope, will get involved at a much earlier stage in the design of new Sinclair products. The problem is finding the right people to work with."

"We do intend to be magnanimous forward with our new products and make information available to this small number of companies — in fact these suppliers are already going to some details of our new products.

"One of the factors that has decided us to make this move is that any new product — any successor to the Spectrum — will be more complex than the existing computers and this will add much software of increased complexity.

Sinclair's new machine will be capable of professional application. The work that Sinclair is doing for business software and it is no accident that Alison came in before joining Sinclair has been at that end of the market — first as a programmer and then systems analyst.

The new 'professional' machine — so called because it will be pitched between the home and business sectors — could make its debut at the end of the year — but is likely to be early 1984.

Prices suggested are around £300 and it is intended to be a competitor for the IBM PC and Commodore machines.





# An impartial view

*Jeff Naylor turns stier gazer as he delves inside the workings of the Mattel Aquarius*

With a mixture of enthusiasm and curiosity I tore away the outer packs, eager to discover a homevideo styled computer, and, lo! rather small it throbbed inside the instruction pack, intending not to refer to it until an apparent breakage had occurred, and set to work.

As it cleared a space on my desk in order to set up this new wonder, my hand struck a slightly sticky object under a mound of paper and cassettes. Suddenly I was comparing Mattel's Aquarius with my own Spectrum: my attempt to see Aquarius through the eyes of an impartial first-time buyer had failed. What follows is therefore a somewhat biased view arrived at after a few weeks of dabbling in the simple delights of Aquarius.

The computer seems quite heavy for its size (13in x 6in x 2in), especially as the power supply is separate. This is attached permanently to the keyboard and by a fairly lengthy lead which allows it to disappear down the back of the desk, behind the telly, or anywhere else out of sight where it will get covered with dust, or worse. The keys are made of a hard bright blue rubber, not unpleasant to use, but they require a good stab to make contact, whilst the overall width of the keyboard is the same as the Spectrum. There are up to 13 keys to a row on the Aquarius (see

opposed to the Spectrum's 10), which results in the Aquarius having considerably smaller keys. These factors preclude touch typing at least for awhile.

The setting up of the machine is well explained in the supplied literature, which includes a simple introduction in the form of a free standing flip-over booklet. All the

inside the machine, the impression certainly is to be one of a reasonably well constructed computer. There are no signs of the bogging that can be detected on early versions of other models. The keyboard is attached to the main PCB by the fragile tabs found in the ZX81, but then you're not supposed to take it apart.

The chip count is low, with a handful of logic chips, one ROM and one DRAM, all of basic 8bits, an NEC equivalent of a 280 processor, and two custom built chips. Of the latter, the one made by Ferranti identifies itself as a ULA. Even after a phone call to Mattel's UK, I can discover nothing about the other chip, except that it is a "Prop-



rietary sockets are familiar and reasonably well. To the right of the keyboard a cover hides the expansion slot; this houses either a single cartridge or the mini-discorder. A small green light is located in the bottom right hand corner of the computer which indicates when the machine is on, in response to a speaker switch found nearby on the side of the case. The test control is a reset key at the top left of all the keys. It is surrounded by a raised rim to prevent accidents, but I still managed to press it inadvertently. This need not be fatal however, as by pressing On/Off you can salvage your old program.

remains Safe-Away" (in this Japanese for "Mind your own business"). As Aquarius contains no well known video controller, we will have to wait for Mattel to release some technical information before we can find out precisely what it can be persuaded to do.

A voltage regulator is bolted to the corner of the front sink which disappears under the PCB. Surprisingly the heat sink is revealed to cover the entire base of the machine — here is the reason for the weight and rigidity of the computer. The few pieces of metal have had to put something similar in the base of the Dragon would have been well spent considering the tendency of the larger (and more expensive) machine to dance around the table.

The Aquarius resembled I signed with relief when I worked. I've broken better computers than this. I've also learnt better computers unable to produce a decent picture on my tv. The Aquarius video unit clear and steady. The screen can display 16 colours, but the resolution is restricted to two colours in each character space. Although claims for high resolution have been made for this machine, in reality this amounts to the excellent character set consisting of 256 shapes, which includes lower case and even a small running man. If you're stuck if you want to move a



shape around the screen and just at a time to draw a reasonable circle.

There are 40 columns by 24 lines, although the Basic only uses 38 columns. A 24th line exists at the top of the screen, but you can only address this by flicking the video Ram directly. However, the first count of the line that defines what appears in the screen border — so you can't do the entire screen with, for instance, green pound note signs — should you be so inclined. The creation of dark borders did confuse my first line fold, which is probably why this facility is not mentioned in the manual.

The sound output from Aquarius is routed through the 16 speaker in my opinion this is the best method, but it requires a more expensive modulator together with the multiplex also. Simple sound is generated by toggling bit 7 of port 1 (PM in Basic) that makes simple beeps, but machine code has achieved variable speech on machines using the same system.

Aquarius' weakest point is undoubtedly its cassette storage. Matel is selling a Data Recorder optimised for the Aquarius, but at £40 this seems a poor alternative to a robust interface. It required a good half hour of fiddling to set up, as the display level is extremely critical. On level is insufficient. I suspect that the computer is designed to accept Japanese 'line' level, as I ended up using an external speaker output turned down very low. By way of compensation, the Basic supports a variety system.

Matel is taking no chances with the language Aquarius uses — Microsoft's

language. Using a non-specialist 'teach yourself' tutor would cause no problems here. Very welcome is the use of optional single key entry for the most common commands and functions — these are laid out on a keyboard overlay and activated by holding down the Ctrl key.

One carping criticism to my mind is the lack of a

Clr command. Certainly you can clear the screen by using Plot Chr\$(0) but, to the absolute beginner, that may signal the onset of the computer jargon he or she is dreading.

The apparently total comprehension indicative of the lack of graphic commands to use colour and moving shapes involves getting bogged down in a morass of PEEK and POKE. There is a plotting system which manipulates the block graphics giving a monochrome resolution of 80 by 72, but with only 84 of Basic it is too much to expect system commands such as Remover or Block Delete. Aquarius does support multi-dimensional arrays, Microsoft-style string slicing, and even a Plot (x) function which returns the amount of memory left. With a 48 machine there are 1751 bytes available, which in practice isn't much more than four screens of Basic and a handful of variables.



because of the lack of an Editor. I soon stopped using multi-statement lines, so I took some time to discover that the maximum line length is only 70 characters. On entering a simple monitor program to investigate the memory map, I discovered that PEEKs and POKEs only operate in the range 36000H to 3FFFFH.

The manual gives one vital piece of information for those interested in using machine code: the address at which the call performed by Utr (x) is stored. A gamma dose of 280 code soon revealed the unsuspecting fact that the Ram area between addresses 01400 and 0FFFF, using the reset addresses for major routines such as printing to the screen, I found no trace of the character Ram. The area 20000H to 3FFFFH is empty and the next 0140 contains the video Ram and system variables. The screen is memory mapped in a logical manner with the colour bit sitting exactly 400H higher than the characters.

Having changed a mere £75 for their 'computer' how do you think Matel intend to wring additional fivers from our lightly parched ribs? You may not be surprised to discover that their range of attractive (some may say essential) add-ons are just comprehensively priced. The 4K static Ram pack costs £15.95 and the 16K dynamic Ram pack £40.95.

The inter-expander has slots for program and Ram cartridges, and carries components with two disc type hard controllers. Its prime component is a three channel sound chip the popular AY-3-8913 which also acts as the joystick interface and is used in many computers and add-on boxes. There seems to be no way of controlling the sound from Basic, as the Aquarius has no Ctr command. The chip can be bought for under £3 retail, yet the inter-expander costs ten times that amount.

A printer is available for £140. It is a thermal 40 column device, controlled from Aquarius's serial port. Clear printing, quiet operation, and a copy command makes it a pleasure to use, but the print-out is really only up to Britec standard.

continued on page 17



undoubtedly the most generous default of Basic. The Aquarius contains 8K of Ram, which includes the operating system and, by modern standards, spares Basic. For the time being there are plenty of pointers to make enough functions to be confused and no serious omissions to the

The biggest drawback to programming the machine is its lack of an Editor. Microsoft's line editors may be difficult to get accustomed to, but they must be preferable to relying lines completely.

Because of the size of my quite normal fingers on the small keys, and especially



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- Amstrad 9386
- Amstrad 9486
- Amstrad 9586
- Amstrad 9686
- Amstrad 9786
- Amstrad 9886
- Amstrad 9986



Mattel's predominant interest is in selling software. They have access to a large range of titles already developed for the Intellivision system and as there is no point in reinventing the wheel, I expect most of Aquarius' games cartridges will be copies of these or rather imitations (the video resolution not being quite up to Intellivision standards).

I was supplied with two plug-in games, smartly packaged (and I set up the least promising first: this was entitled *Scots* which I believe, are the initials of a rather untidy American prince. For pool

— a spreadsheet, calculator and a filing and limited wordprocessing package. I had a short time to try them, but much longer to study the documentation. *Figures*, the spreadsheet, seemed very simple to use for someone with life experience of these matters. The screen forms a window on a large sheet of calculators, the size being defined by the user up to a maximum of 10 columns by 350 rows. The manual demonstrates how to use the program: with the example of calculating retiring expenses over a five-year period.

The virtues of the program emerge

address book, an address cards, or even as a limited wordprocessor. For this system to be more practical than pen and paper, however, floppy disks are needed — the loading, loading, removing and verifying of records of any length with a constant storage system as slow (about 300 baud) as that of the Aquarius is a very tedious process.

One important point to note is cost. Both programs need extra memory to be useful — a mem-expander is needed to host both memory and programs simultaneously — and the cartridges are £49.95. This makes the original cost of the computer look pretty decent, if not.

At least two additional languages are planned. Logo will attract the interest of educationalists and Extended Microsoft Basic promises to expand Basic to the level of sophistication which is becoming familiar to home users. It will be interesting to see what graphics commands are included. The quality of the programs is extremely high and the standard of documentation good with a helpful style of presentation: the advantages of plug-in software, while not confined to the Aquarius, are exploited to the full.

**M**attel promise some interesting additions including a CPM disk system and a modem which is only awaiting British Telecom approval. Aquarius II is also coming soon — if Mattel stick by present policy, the Home software should be up-to-date competitors.

There is no one thing that I can blame

money you get the cartridge, the instructions, hand controller overlay and a keyboard overlay which comes in two parts in order that it can fit into the box. I left the whole lot in the hands of a British Standard Computer (Bristol) while I had a bath and, within five minutes, the notes pertaining to the bathroom indicated that no problems existed with the instructions or the game.

It is basically a turn-out-type game for two players and two computer controlled players, with variables. Although it is not much fun playing on your own, as the automatic opponents are rather predictable, with two players it is embarrassingly enjoyable. Using the mem-expander not only added hand controllers, but also initially impressive music and sound effects. However, the banality of the music began to irritate after a short time.

The second game, *Utopia*, promised to be a management game with auction elements. But I found it a rather unhappy mixture, lacking the tone of excitement or addictive quality which is essential for a successful game. Both *Jack* and *Chips* used the standard graphics set and the results fell far short of arcade quality. No doubt games to suit all tastes will be produced, but I suspect that the machine's limitations may sometimes show through.

On the more serious side, Mattel has produced two major application tools



which prove change or you wish to speed late with such questions as "What if I bought a diesel engine car? Anyone who enjoys the number juggling that this tool facilitates would find this program useful. Anyone who actually needs a system like this for business use would buy a professional one and claim for it against tax.

The second package, *Filebase*, is a flexible program capable of acting as an

for Aquarius's failure to impress me. The machine is a wonderful example of economical design, but in most cases it is little more than adequate. If you wish to try your hand at programming but also want a TV game that this machine does offer a low-cost option. Aquarius has appeared into a constantly narrowing gap in the market and Mattel will have to juggle its price carefully to achieve the market share they desire.





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# Errors and mistakes

Bryan Skinner explains how to correct lengthy strings without re-entering them

The assembly language database program *SEARCH 2* uses a facility called *Correct-A-Fairy?* In this, if an error of user input is detected, the user is invited to enter the input without having to re-type all the input again. How much more user-friendly this is than the language Jim Jones of the *Dragon* or the patronising Minister of the *BOG*.

Caring apart, I also liked the principle of being able to modify a lengthy string without the chore of re-entry, and thus the possibility of more typewriters that I used it in my own database program for the *Dragon* to allow the user to modify the contents of a field within a record without having to re-enter the data from scratch.

The routine is fairly simple. All it really involves is finding the characters to be replaced are in the main string, setting the replacement characters along the string up left and right pointers, then inserting the replacement string.

Of course, there are other checks to be made, such as ensuring that the resultant string will not exceed 255 characters in length, preventing the user deleting all the characters in the string (or at least to warn them that has happened and provide the opportunity to enter a new string) and so on. The coding is shown here in standard *MSBASIC 5.01* dialect and, as each should use with few modifications on any micro (apart from the *Siemens*, due to their odd string handling).

Using the routine simply involves putting the string to be altered into *A\$* then executing a *GOSUB 1000*.

From the user's point of view, a modicum of thought is required before responding to the prompt. Enter characters to replace. For example, if the string is "THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPS OVER THE LAZY DOG"

and you want to change the second "THE" to "A", you should enter "THE L" as the characters to replace and "A L" for the replacement characters.

Analysing the program shows that the only tricky bits are setting the string pointers for the string handling routine. Line 1130 finds if the characters to be replaced are in the main string, setting *P* to the starting position if so. If it is an error of input has been made. Thus, in the example, *P* would be set to 32 or the point where the second "THE" starts.

Line 1160 sets *R* to the right hand part of the main string excluding the characters to be replaced. That is, it takes a number of characters defined by the formula  $(L5 - P) + 1$ . *L5* is the length of the main string. *P* is the starting point of the string to be replaced. *L5* is the length of the string of items to be replaced, and *P* takes care of the fact that we want the

characters starting from the position after the end of the string being replaced.

This is best shown as follows:

```

1000 REM *****
1001 MAINSTRING: THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPS OVER THE LAZY
1002 DOG *****
1003 REPLACE: QUICK 1 1
1004 REPLACEMENT: A L

```

Here, we want to take the first letter from

characters (including the space after that and the rightmost 11 characters. This value is calculated by subtracting the starting position of *QUICK* (ie. 5) from the length of the string (25) giving 20. From this we subtract *L5* (=5), the length of the word being replaced, leaving 15. To this we must add 1 to start at the next letter, which is the start of a space, giving 16 as the number of characters to take from the right of the string.

Similar reasoning lies behind line 1180 where we define the "left string" as being the leftmost four characters by subtracting 1 from the starting point of the substring. ■

```

10 PRINT "DEMONSTRATION OF STRING INSERTION"
20 PRINT
30 A$="THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPS OVER THE LAZY DOG"
40 DIM B$=255
50 DIM C$=255
60 DIM D$=255
70 DIM E$=255
80 DIM F$=255
90 DIM G$=255
100 DIM H$=255
110 DIM I$=255
120 DIM J$=255
130 DIM K$=255
140 DIM L$=255
150 DIM M$=255
160 DIM N$=255
170 DIM O$=255
180 DIM P$=255
190 DIM Q$=255
200 DIM R$=255
210 DIM S$=255
220 DIM T$=255
230 DIM U$=255
240 DIM V$=255
250 DIM W$=255
260 DIM X$=255
270 DIM Y$=255
280 DIM Z$=255
290 DIM AA$=255
300 DIM AB$=255
310 DIM AC$=255
320 DIM AD$=255
330 DIM AE$=255
340 DIM AF$=255
350 DIM AG$=255
360 DIM AH$=255
370 DIM AI$=255
380 DIM AJ$=255
390 DIM AK$=255
400 DIM AL$=255
410 DIM AM$=255
420 DIM AN$=255
430 DIM AO$=255
440 DIM AP$=255
450 DIM AQ$=255
460 DIM AR$=255
470 DIM AS$=255
480 DIM AT$=255
490 DIM AU$=255
500 DIM AV$=255
510 DIM AW$=255
520 DIM AX$=255
530 DIM AY$=255
540 DIM AZ$=255
550 DIM BA$=255
560 DIM BB$=255
570 DIM BC$=255
580 DIM BD$=255
590 DIM BE$=255
600 DIM BF$=255
610 DIM BG$=255
620 DIM BH$=255
630 DIM BI$=255
640 DIM BJ$=255
650 DIM BK$=255
660 DIM BL$=255
670 DIM BM$=255
680 DIM BN$=255
690 DIM BO$=255
700 DIM BP$=255
710 DIM BQ$=255
720 DIM BR$=255
730 DIM BS$=255
740 DIM BT$=255
750 DIM BU$=255
760 DIM BV$=255
770 DIM BW$=255
780 DIM BX$=255
790 DIM BY$=255
800 DIM BZ$=255
810 DIM CA$=255
820 DIM CB$=255
830 DIM CC$=255
840 DIM CD$=255
850 DIM CE$=255
860 DIM CF$=255
870 DIM CG$=255
880 DIM CH$=255
890 DIM CI$=255
900 DIM CJ$=255
910 DIM CK$=255
920 DIM CL$=255
930 DIM CM$=255
940 DIM CN$=255
950 DIM CO$=255
960 DIM CP$=255
970 DIM CQ$=255
980 DIM CR$=255
990 DIM CS$=255
1000 DIM CT$=255
1010 DIM CU$=255
1020 DIM CV$=255
1030 DIM CW$=255
1040 DIM CX$=255
1050 DIM CY$=255
1060 DIM CZ$=255
1070 DIM DA$=255
1080 DIM DB$=255
1090 DIM DC$=255
1100 DIM DD$=255
1110 DIM DE$=255
1120 DIM DF$=255
1130 DIM DG$=255
1140 DIM DH$=255
1150 DIM DI$=255
1160 DIM DJ$=255
1170 DIM DK$=255
1180 DIM DL$=255
1190 DIM DM$=255
1200 DIM DN$=255
1210 DIM DO$=255
1220 DIM DP$=255
1230 DIM DQ$=255
1240 DIM DR$=255
1250 DIM DS$=255
1260 DIM DT$=255
1270 DIM DU$=255
1280 DIM DV$=255
1290 DIM DW$=255
1300 DIM DX$=255
1310 DIM DY$=255
1320 DIM DZ$=255
1330 DIM EA$=255
1340 DIM EB$=255
1350 DIM EC$=255
1360 DIM ED$=255
1370 DIM EE$=255
1380 DIM EF$=255
1390 DIM EG$=255
1400 DIM EH$=255
1410 DIM EI$=255
1420 DIM EJ$=255
1430 DIM EK$=255
1440 DIM EL$=255
1450 DIM EM$=255
1460 DIM EN$=255
1470 DIM EO$=255
1480 DIM EP$=255
1490 DIM EQ$=255
1500 DIM ER$=255
1510 DIM ES$=255
1520 DIM ET$=255
1530 DIM EU$=255
1540 DIM EV$=255
1550 DIM EW$=255
1560 DIM EX$=255
1570 DIM EY$=255
1580 DIM EZ$=255
1590 DIM FA$=255
1600 DIM FB$=255
1610 DIM FC$=255
1620 DIM FD$=255
1630 DIM FE$=255
1640 DIM FF$=255
1650 DIM FG$=255
1660 DIM FH$=255
1670 DIM FI$=255
1680 DIM FJ$=255
1690 DIM FK$=255
1700 DIM FL$=255
1710 DIM FM$=255
1720 DIM FN$=255
1730 DIM FO$=255
1740 DIM FP$=255
1750 DIM FQ$=255
1760 DIM FR$=255
1770 DIM FS$=255
1780 DIM FT$=255
1790 DIM FU$=255
1800 DIM FV$=255
1810 DIM FW$=255
1820 DIM FX$=255
1830 DIM FY$=255
1840 DIM FZ$=255
1850 DIM GA$=255
1860 DIM GB$=255
1870 DIM GC$=255
1880 DIM GD$=255
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1900 DIM GF$=255
1910 DIM GG$=255
1920 DIM GH$=255
1930 DIM GI$=255
1940 DIM GJ$=255
1950 DIM GK$=255
1960 DIM GL$=255
1970 DIM GM$=255
1980 DIM GN$=255
1990 DIM GO$=255
2000 DIM GP$=255
2010 DIM GQ$=255
2020 DIM GR$=255
2030 DIM GS$=255
2040 DIM GT$=255
2050 DIM GU$=255
2060 DIM GV$=255
2070 DIM GW$=255
2080 DIM GX$=255
2090 DIM GY$=255
2100 DIM GZ$=255
2110 DIM HA$=255
2120 DIM HB$=255
2130 DIM HC$=255
2140 DIM HD$=255
2150 DIM HE$=255
2160 DIM HF$=255
2170 DIM HG$=255
2180 DIM HH$=255
2190 DIM HI$=255
2200 DIM HJ$=255
2210 DIM HK$=255
2220 DIM HL$=255
2230 DIM HM$=255
2240 DIM HN$=255
2250 DIM HO$=255
2260 DIM HP$=255
2270 DIM HQ$=255
2280 DIM HR$=255
2290 DIM HS$=255
2300 DIM HT$=255
2310 DIM HU$=255
2320 DIM HV$=255
2330 DIM HW$=255
2340 DIM HX$=255
2350 DIM HY$=255
2360 DIM HZ$=255
2370 DIM IA$=255
2380 DIM IB$=255
2390 DIM IC$=255
2400 DIM ID$=255
2410 DIM IE$=255
2420 DIM IF$=255
2430 DIM IG$=255
2440 DIM IH$=255
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2460 DIM IJ$=255
2470 DIM IK$=255
2480 DIM IL$=255
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2500 DIM IN$=255
2510 DIM IO$=255
2520 DIM IP$=255
2530 DIM IQ$=255
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2550 DIM IS$=255
2560 DIM IT$=255
2570 DIM IU$=255
2580 DIM IV$=255
2590 DIM IW$=255
2600 DIM IX$=255
2610 DIM IY$=255
2620 DIM IZ$=255
2630 DIM JA$=255
2640 DIM JB$=255
2650 DIM JC$=255
2660 DIM JD$=255
2670 DIM JE$=255
2680 DIM JF$=255
2690 DIM JG$=255
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2730 DIM JK$=255
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2870 DIM JY$=255
2880 DIM JZ$=255
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2910 DIM KC$=255
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2940 DIM KF$=255
2950 DIM KG$=255
2960 DIM KH$=255
2970 DIM KI$=255
2980 DIM KJ$=255
2990 DIM KK$=255
3000 DIM KL$=255
3010 DIM KM$=255
3020 DIM KN$=255
3030 DIM KO$=255
3040 DIM KP$=255
3050 DIM KQ$=255
3060 DIM KR$=255
3070 DIM KS$=255
3080 DIM KT$=255
3090 DIM KU$=255
3100 DIM KV$=255
3110 DIM KW$=255
3120 DIM KX$=255
3130 DIM KY$=255
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3150 DIM LA$=255
3160 DIM LB$=255
3170 DIM LC$=255
3180 DIM LD$=255
3190 DIM LE$=255
3200 DIM LF$=255
3210 DIM LG$=255
3220 DIM LH$=255
3230 DIM LI$=255
3240 DIM LJ$=255
3250 DIM LK$=255
3260 DIM LL$=255
3270 DIM LM$=255
3280 DIM LN$=255
3290 DIM LO$=255
3300 DIM LP$=255
3310 DIM LQ$=255
3320 DIM LR$=255
3330 DIM LS$=255
3340 DIM LT$=255
3350 DIM LU$=255
3360 DIM LV$=255
3370 DIM LW$=255
3380 DIM LX$=255
3390 DIM LY$=255
3400 DIM LZ$=255
3410 DIM MA$=255
3420 DIM MB$=255
3430 DIM MC$=255
3440 DIM MD$=255
3450 DIM ME$=255
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3720 DIM NF$=255
3730 DIM NG$=255
3740 DIM NH$=255
3750 DIM NI$=255
3760 DIM NJ$=255
3770 DIM NK$=255
3780 DIM NL$=255
3790 DIM NM$=255
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3810 DIM NP$=255
3820 DIM NQ$=255
3830 DIM NR$=255
3840 DIM NS$=255
3850 DIM NT$=255
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3870 DIM NV$=255
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3950 DIM OD$=255
3960 DIM OE$=255
3970 DIM OF$=255
3980 DIM OG$=255
3990 DIM OH$=255
4000 DIM OI$=255
4010 DIM OJ$=255
4020 DIM OK$=255
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4040 DIM OM$=255
4050 DIM ON$=255
4060 DIM OO$=255
4070 DIM OP$=255
4080 DIM OQ$=255
4090 DIM OR$=255
4100 DIM OS$=255
4110 DIM OT$=255
4120 DIM OU$=255
4130 DIM OV$=255
4140 DIM OW$=255
4150 DIM OX$=255
4160 DIM OY$=255
4170 DIM OZ$=255
4180 DIM PA$=255
4190 DIM PB$=255
4200 DIM PC$=255
4210 DIM PD$=255
4220 DIM PE$=255
4230 DIM PF$=255
4240 DIM PG$=255
4250 DIM PH$=255
4260 DIM PI$=255
4270 DIM PJ$=255
4280 DIM PK$=255
4290 DIM PL$=255
4300 DIM PM$=255
4310 DIM PN$=255
4320 DIM PO$=255
4330 DIM PP$=255
4340 DIM PQ$=255
4350 DIM PR$=255
4360 DIM PS$=255
4370 DIM PT$=255
4380 DIM PU$=255
4390 DIM PV$=255
4400 DIM PW$=255
4410 DIM PX$=255
4420 DIM PY$=255
4430 DIM PZ$=255
4440 DIM QA$=255
4450 DIM QB$=255
4460 DIM QC$=255
4470 DIM QD$=255
4480 DIM QE$=255
4490 DIM QF$=255
4500 DIM QG$=255
4510 DIM QH$=255
4520 DIM QI$=255
4530 DIM QJ$=255
4540 DIM QK$=255
4550 DIM QL$=255
4560 DIM QM$=255
4570 DIM QN$=255
4580 DIM QO$=255
4590 DIM QP$=255
4600 DIM QQ$=255
4610 DIM QR$=255
4620 DIM QS$=255
4630 DIM QT$=255
4640 DIM QU$=255
4650 DIM QV$=255
4660 DIM QW$=255
4670 DIM QX$=255
4680 DIM QY$=255
4690 DIM QZ$=255
4700 DIM RA$=255
4710 DIM RB$=255
4720 DIM RC$=255
4730 DIM RD$=255
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4750 DIM RF$=255
4760 DIM RG$=255
4770 DIM RH$=255
4780 DIM RI$=255
4790 DIM RJ$=255
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4820 DIM RM$=255
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4840 DIM RO$=255
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4880 DIM RS$=255
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4950 DIM RZ$=255
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5000 DIM SE$=255
5010 DIM SF$=255
5020 DIM SG$=255
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5060 DIM SK$=255
5070 DIM SL$=255
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5110 DIM SP$=255
5120 DIM SQ$=255
5130 DIM SR$=255
5140 DIM SS$=255
5150 DIM ST$=255
5160 DIM SU$=255
5170 DIM SV$=255
5180 DIM SW$=255
5190 DIM SX$=255
5200 DIM SY$=255
5210 DIM SZ$=255
5220 DIM TA$=255
5230 DIM TB$=255
5240 DIM TC$=255
5250 DIM TD$=255
5260 DIM TE$=255
5270 DIM TF$=255
5280 DIM TG$=255
5290 DIM TH$=255
5300 DIM TI$=255
5310 DIM TJ$=255
5320 DIM TK$=255
5330 DIM TL$=255
5340 DIM TM$=255
5350 DIM TN$=255
5360 DIM TO$=255
5370 DIM TP$=255
5380 DIM TQ$=255
5390 DIM TR$=255
5400 DIM TS$=255
5410 DIM TT$=255
5420 DIM TU$=255
5430 DIM TV$=255
5440 DIM TW$=255
5450 DIM TX$=255
5460 DIM TY$=255
5470 DIM TZ$=255
5480 DIM UA$=255
5490 DIM UB$=255
5500 DIM UC$=255
5510 DIM UD$=255
5520 DIM UE$=255
5530 DIM UF$=255
5540 DIM UG$=255
5550 DIM UH$=255
5560 DIM UI$=255
5570 DIM UJ$=255
5580 DIM UK$=255
5590 DIM UL$=255
5600 DIM UM$=255
5610 DIM UN$=255
5620 DIM UO$=255
5630 DIM UP$=255
5640 DIM UQ$=255
5650 DIM UR$=255
5660 DIM US$=255
5670 DIM UT$=255
5680 DIM UY$=255
5690 DIM UZ$=255
5700 DIM VA$=255
5710 DIM VB$=255
5720 DIM VC$=255
5730 DIM VD$=255
5740 DIM VE$=255
5750 DIM VF$=255
5760 DIM VG$=255
5770 DIM VH$=255
5780 DIM VI$=255
5790 DIM VJ$=255
5800 DIM VK$=255
5810 DIM VL$=255
5820 DIM VM$=255
5830 DIM VN$=255
5840 DIM VO$=255
5850 DIM VP$=255
5860 DIM VQ$=255
5870 DIM VR$=255
5880 DIM VS$=255
5890 DIM VT$=255
5900 DIM VU$=255
5910 DIM VV$=255
5920 DIM VW$=255
5930 DIM VX$=255
5940 DIM VY$=255
5950 DIM VZ$=255
5960 DIM WA$=255
5970 DIM WB$=255
5980 DIM WC$=255
5990 DIM WD$=255
6000 DIM WE$=255
6010 DIM WF$=255
6020 DIM WG$=255
6030 DIM WH$=255
6040 DIM WI$=255
6050 DIM WJ$=255
6060 DIM WK$=255
6070 DIM WL$=255
6080 DIM WM$=255
6090 DIM WN$=255
6100 DIM WO$=255
6110 DIM WP$=255
6120 DIM WQ$=255
6130 DIM WR$=255
6140 DIM WS$=255
6150 DIM WT$=255
6160 DIM WU$=255
6170 DIM WV$=255
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6190 DIM WX$=255
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6210 DIM WZ$=255
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6240 DIM XC$=255
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6260 DIM XE$=255
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6460 DIM XY$=255
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6500 DIM YC$=255
6510 DIM YD$=255
6520 DIM YE$=255
6530 DIM YF$=255
6540 DIM YG$=255
6550 DIM YH$=255
6560 DIM YI$=255
6570 DIM YJ$=255
6580 DIM YK$=255
6590 DIM YL$=255
6600 DIM YM$=255
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6620 DIM YO$=255
6630 DIM YP$=255
6640 DIM YQ$=255
6650 DIM YR$=255
6660 DIM YS$=255
6670 DIM YT$=255
6680 DIM YU$=255
6690 DIM YV$=255
6700 DIM YW$=255
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6730 DIM YZ$=255
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6750 DIM ZB$=255
6760 DIM ZC$=255
6770 DIM ZD$=255
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6880 DIM ZO$=255
6890 DIM ZP$=255
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6930 DIM ZT$=255
6940 DIM ZU$=255
6950 DIM ZV$=255
6960 DIM ZW$=255
6970 DIM ZX$=255
6980 DIM ZY$=255
6990 DIM ZZ$=255
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7050 DIM AF$=255
7060 DIM AG$=255
7070 DIM AH$=255
7080 DIM AI$=255
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7390 DIM BN$=255
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7830 DIM DF$=255
7840 DIM DG$=255
7850 DIM DH$=255
7860 DIM DI$=255
7870 DIM DJ$=255
7880 DIM DK$=255
7890 DIM DL$=255
7900 DIM DM$=255
7910 DIM DN$=255
7920 DIM DO$=255
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7940 DIM DQ$=255
7950 DIM DR$=255
7960 DIM DS$=255
7970 DIM DT$=255
7980 DIM DU$=255
7990 DIM DV$=255
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8010 DIM DX$=255
8020 DIM DY$=255
8030 DIM DZ$=255
8040 DIM EA$=255
8050 DIM EB$=255
8060 DIM EC$=255
8070 DIM ED$=255
8080 DIM EE$=255
8090 DIM EF$=255
8100 DIM EG$=255
8110 DIM EH$=255
8120 DIM EI$=255
8130 DIM EJ$=255
8140 DIM EK$=255
8150 DIM EL$=255
8160 DIM EM$=255
8170 DIM EN$=255
8180 DIM EO$=255
8190 DIM EP$=255
8200 DIM EQ$=255
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8360 DIM FG$=255
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8380 DIM FI$=255
8390 DIM FJ$=255
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8460 DIM FQ$=255
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8480 DIM FS$=255
8490 DIM FT$=255
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8550 DIM FZ$=255
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8610 DIM GF$=255
8620 DIM GG$=255
8630 DIM GH$=255
8640 DIM GI$=255
8650 DIM GJ$=255
8660 DIM GK$=255
8670 DIM GL$=255
8680 DIM GM$=255
8690 DIM GN$=255
8700 DIM GO$=255
8710 DIM GP$=255
8720 DIM GQ$=255
8730 DIM GR$=255
8740 DIM GS$=255
8750 DIM GT$=255
8760 DIM GU$=255
8770 DIM GV$=255
8780 DIM GW$=255
8790 DIM GX$=255
8800 DIM GY$=255
8810 DIM GZ$=255
8820 DIM HA$=255
8830 DIM HB$=255
8840 DIM HC$=255
8850 DIM HD$=255
8860 DIM HE$=255
8870 DIM HF$=255
8880 DIM HG$=255
8890 DIM HH$=255
8900 DIM HI$=255
8910 DIM HJ$=255
8920 DIM HK$=255
8930 DIM HL$=255
8940 DIM HM$=255
8950 DIM HN$
```



# Instant colour . . .

Mike Moscovitz presents a utility routine which produces 'instant' colour changes

This machine code routine provides the ZX Spectrum with 26 colour registers (x1) enabling basic users to produce fast colour changes. The 260 byte routine resides at addresses 31800(180) or 82600(490) (x2).

To use the routine, first Clear 31799 (or 82599) (180 Spectrum), or Clear 82599 (or 82599) (48K Spectrum). Next, load the machine code (31800/82600) — see program 2 (180) or 3 (48K). Then decide how many registers to use and set-up the initial colours.

POKE x=xxxx

where x is the register number (1-26), and col is the register colour in hex format (1-255) (x2). All colour no-0 (black) is on black Paper is reserved by the routine and should not be used (x1).

Select the current register (in the register to be used for all subsequent Print Draw Plot and Circle commands).

POKE x=

where x is the register number (1-26). Now you can Print Draw etc using the current register, and then activate the machine-code routine.

LET x=31800 (x2)

Hold on — there's a catch! The routine will only recognise Print etc statements as belonging to the current register if all sub-colours have been set to 0 (the Paper 0 Bright 0 Flash 0 must be in effect).

Finally, the Run start! Having Printed, etc using various registers, simply change the register colours (POKE x=xxxx) and activate the routine (LET x=31800 (x2)) for 'instant' colour changes (see program 4). To clear all data areas (registers, Virtual address), enter

LET x=31800 (x2)

Program notes

POKE x= sets the current register

POKE x= sets the register x colour  
LET x=31800 (x2) activates the routine (x2)  
The routine sets to  
(the colour) = 0 (0) or 1 (1) (x2)  
0 (0) or 1 (1) or 2 (2) or 3 (3)  
Then 0 (0) or 1 (1)  
0 (0) or 1 (1)  
Then 0 (0) or 1 (1) or 2 (2) or 3 (3)

Then 0 (0)

Then 0 (0)

0 (0) or 1 (1) or 2 (2) or 3 (3)

0 (0) or 1 (1) or 2 (2) or 3 (3)

0 (0) or 1 (1) or 2 (2) or 3 (3)

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0 (0) or 1 (1) or 2 (2) or 3 (3)

## Program 1

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7000 31800 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
7001 31800 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
7002 31800 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
7003 31800 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
7004 31800 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
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7006 31800 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
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7009 31800 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
7010 31800 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
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7012 31800 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
7013 31800 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
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7152 31800 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000
71
```



## Program 4

```

10 REM COLLEGE APPAS ANDSCOPF
20 REM
30 CLEAR:PRINT:LET CP=00000
40 GO SUB 1000
50 FOR I=0 TO 1000
60 REM I=0 TO 1000
70 REM I=0 TO 1000
80 REM I=0 TO 1000
90 REM I=0 TO 1000
100 REM I=0 TO 1000
110 REM I=0 TO 1000
120 REM I=0 TO 1000
130 REM I=0 TO 1000
140 REM I=0 TO 1000
150 REM I=0 TO 1000
160 REM I=0 TO 1000
170 REM I=0 TO 1000
180 REM I=0 TO 1000
190 REM I=0 TO 1000
200 REM I=0 TO 1000
210 REM I=0 TO 1000
220 REM I=0 TO 1000
230 REM I=0 TO 1000
240 REM I=0 TO 1000
250 REM I=0 TO 1000
260 REM I=0 TO 1000
270 REM I=0 TO 1000
280 REM I=0 TO 1000
290 REM I=0 TO 1000
300 REM I=0 TO 1000
310 REM I=0 TO 1000
320 REM I=0 TO 1000
330 REM I=0 TO 1000
340 REM I=0 TO 1000
350 REM I=0 TO 1000
360 REM I=0 TO 1000
370 REM I=0 TO 1000
380 REM I=0 TO 1000
390 REM I=0 TO 1000
400 REM I=0 TO 1000
410 REM I=0 TO 1000
420 REM I=0 TO 1000
430 REM I=0 TO 1000
440 REM I=0 TO 1000
450 REM I=0 TO 1000
460 REM I=0 TO 1000
470 REM I=0 TO 1000
480 REM I=0 TO 1000
490 REM I=0 TO 1000
500 REM I=0 TO 1000
510 REM I=0 TO 1000
520 REM I=0 TO 1000
530 REM I=0 TO 1000
540 REM I=0 TO 1000
550 REM I=0 TO 1000
560 REM I=0 TO 1000
570 REM I=0 TO 1000
580 REM I=0 TO 1000
590 REM I=0 TO 1000
600 REM I=0 TO 1000
610 REM I=0 TO 1000
620 REM I=0 TO 1000
630 REM I=0 TO 1000
640 REM I=0 TO 1000
650 REM I=0 TO 1000
660 REM I=0 TO 1000
670 REM I=0 TO 1000
680 REM I=0 TO 1000
690 REM I=0 TO 1000
700 REM I=0 TO 1000
710 REM I=0 TO 1000
720 REM I=0 TO 1000
730 REM I=0 TO 1000
740 REM I=0 TO 1000
750 REM I=0 TO 1000
760 REM I=0 TO 1000
770 REM I=0 TO 1000
780 REM I=0 TO 1000
790 REM I=0 TO 1000
800 REM I=0 TO 1000
810 REM I=0 TO 1000
820 REM I=0 TO 1000
830 REM I=0 TO 1000
840 REM I=0 TO 1000
850 REM I=0 TO 1000
860 REM I=0 TO 1000
870 REM I=0 TO 1000
880 REM I=0 TO 1000
890 REM I=0 TO 1000
900 REM I=0 TO 1000
910 REM I=0 TO 1000
920 REM I=0 TO 1000
930 REM I=0 TO 1000
940 REM I=0 TO 1000
950 REM I=0 TO 1000
960 REM I=0 TO 1000
970 REM I=0 TO 1000
980 REM I=0 TO 1000
990 REM I=0 TO 1000
1000 REM I=0 TO 1000

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10 REM I=0 TO 1000
20 REM I=0 TO 1000
30 REM I=0 TO 1000
40 REM I=0 TO 1000
50 REM I=0 TO 1000
60 REM I=0 TO 1000
70 REM I=0 TO 1000
80 REM I=0 TO 1000
90 REM I=0 TO 1000
100 REM I=0 TO 1000
110 REM I=0 TO 1000
120 REM I=0 TO 1000
130 REM I=0 TO 1000
140 REM I=0 TO 1000
150 REM I=0 TO 1000
160 REM I=0 TO 1000
170 REM I=0 TO 1000
180 REM I=0 TO 1000
190 REM I=0 TO 1000
200 REM I=0 TO 1000
210 REM I=0 TO 1000
220 REM I=0 TO 1000
230 REM I=0 TO 1000
240 REM I=0 TO 1000
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460 REM I=0 TO 1000
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520 REM I=0 TO 1000
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540 REM I=0 TO 1000
550 REM I=0 TO 1000
560 REM I=0 TO 1000
570 REM I=0 TO 1000
580 REM I=0 TO 1000
590 REM I=0 TO 1000
600 REM I=0 TO 1000
610 REM I=0 TO 1000
620 REM I=0 TO 1000
630 REM I=0 TO 1000
640 REM I=0 TO 1000
650 REM I=0 TO 1000
660 REM I=0 TO 1000
670 REM I=0 TO 1000
680 REM I=0 TO 1000
690 REM I=0 TO 1000
700 REM I=0 TO 1000
710 REM I=0 TO 1000
720 REM I=0 TO 1000
730 REM I=0 TO 1000
740 REM I=0 TO 1000
750 REM I=0 TO 1000
760 REM I=0 TO 1000
770 REM I=0 TO 1000
780 REM I=0 TO 1000
790 REM I=0 TO 1000
800 REM I=0 TO 1000
810 REM I=0 TO 1000
820 REM I=0 TO 1000
830 REM I=0 TO 1000
840 REM I=0 TO 1000
850 REM I=0 TO 1000
860 REM I=0 TO 1000
870 REM I=0 TO 1000
880 REM I=0 TO 1000
890 REM I=0 TO 1000
900 REM I=0 TO 1000
910 REM I=0 TO 1000
920 REM I=0 TO 1000
930 REM I=0 TO 1000
940 REM I=0 TO 1000
950 REM I=0 TO 1000
960 REM I=0 TO 1000
970 REM I=0 TO 1000
980 REM I=0 TO 1000
990 REM I=0 TO 1000
1000 REM I=0 TO 1000

```

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# Assembled - part four

Jeremy Ruston continues his introduction to assembly language programming

The **Bra** and **Brc** instructions operate in the same way as the **Bcc** instruction. **Brc** means Branch if Overflow Clear and will only carry out a branch instruction if the overflow flag is unset. The **Bra** instruction means Branch if Overflow Set and will only carry out a branch instruction if the overflow flag is set.

The **Cld** instruction simply clears the carry flag and is often used just before an **Acl** instruction. If the Carry flag is not being used in that instruction. The **Cld** instruction clears the decimal flag. Under normal conditions the decimal flag is unset which implies that binary arithmetic will be carried out.

The **Cni** instruction clears the interrupt enable flag. In other words, enabling interrupts. Under normal circumstances interrupts are enabled, so this instruction need not be used. The **Cni** instruction clears the overflow flag.

The **Cmp** instruction subtracts the contents of a selected memory location from the accumulator and sets the condition flags accordingly, but does not alter the contents of the accumulator or memory. It offers the same memory addressing options as the **Acl** instruction. The flag set by the **Cmp** instruction after a sequence of instructions like

```
ldi number 10
sub number 20
```

are as follows:

```
number 10 - number 20 = 2
number 10 < number 20 = 2
number 10 <= number 20 = 0
number 10 > number 20 = 0
```

The same address/offset address is being used.

Using this table, you can test numbers to see which is larger, and then use a branch instruction to alter the course of the program depending on some relation.

The **Cpx** instruction stands for Compare X register. It is identical in intent to the **Cmp** instruction, with the exception that the Y register is used in preference to the accumulator. The addressing modes you can use with this instruction are much more limited.

```
immediate eg Cpx 120
Zero page eg Cpx 120
Absolute eg Cpx $0000
```

This means that you can only compare the contents of the X register to a constant or to the contents of a memory location whose address is known at the time the program is written/assembled.

The **Cpy** instruction is exactly equivalent to the **Cpx** instruction, except that the Y register is used rather than the X register. The same three addressing modes are used, but again the Y register is used rather than the X register.

The **Dec** instruction stands for Decrement. It decrements the contents of a location (by 1) and sets various flags

accordingly. The addressing modes allowed are

```
Zero page direct eg Dec 120
Absolute direct eg Dec $0000
Zero page indirect with X eg Dec 420 X
Absolute indirect with X eg Dec $0000 X
```

The flags affected are the sign and zero flags.

The **Decr** instruction decrements the X register and sets the sign and zero flags. **Decy** decrements the Y index register and sets the sign and zero flags.

The **Exr** instruction Exclusive ORs the contents of the accumulator with the contents of a selected memory location. It offers the same addressing options as the **Acl** instruction. The condition flags affected are the sign flag and the zero flag.

The **Inc** instruction increments a memory location by 1, but otherwise behaves like the **Decr** instruction. The **Inc** instruction increments the Y register and sets the sign and the zero flag according to the new value in the X register. The **Inc** instruction does the same for the Y register.

The **Jmp** instruction passes program control to a new address by altering the value in the program counter. It is used with labels in the same way as the **Branch** instruction we looked at earlier. Two addressing modes are allowed:

```
Absolute direct eg Jmp $0000
Indirect eg Jmp $0000
```

With indirect jumps, the program counter is loaded with the 16 bit number to be found at the locations indicated (after then add).

The **Jsr** instruction is the assembly language equivalent of the Basic word **down**, in that it is used to call subroutines. Similarly, the **Rts** instruction is the equivalent of Return. So, is subroutine in assembly language looks like this:

```
subroutine:
    Jsr label
    rest of program
```

```
main:
    subroutin: call
    Rts
```

The internal action of **Jsr** is quite complex. It first pushes the address of the instruction following the **Jsr** instruction on to the stack. The address will be the current contents of the program counter because the 6800 doesn't process an instruction until the entire instruction has been read in. Finally it carries out a normal **Jump** to the address of the subroutine indicated.

The **Rts** instruction simply retrieves the address from the stack, and jumps to it. The idea of using the stack in this way allows you to 'nest' subroutines — have one subroutine being called from inside another. Initially indirect subroutines calls are not allowed, eg **Jsr** (\$0000).

The **Ldr** instruction loads the accumulator from a memory location. The addressing modes allowed are the same as for the **Acl** instruction. After the accumulator has been loaded, the sign and zero flags are adjusted to reflect the new value.

The **Ldr** instruction loads the index register X from a memory location. The following addressing modes can be used:

```
immediate eg Ldr 120
Zero page eg Ldr 120
Absolute eg Ldr $0000
Zero page indirect with X eg Ldr 420 X
Absolute indirect with X eg Ldr $0000 X
```

The sign and zero flags reflect the value loaded into the X register.

The **Ldy** instruction loads the Y register with the contents of a memory location. Again it affects the sign and zero flags. The addressing modes allowed are

```
immediate eg Ldy 120
Zero page eg Ldy 120
Absolute eg Ldy $0000
Zero page indirect with X eg Ldy 420 X
Absolute indirect with X eg Ldy $0000 X
```

The **Ldr** instruction moves all the bits in the selected byte (or position) to the right. It is thus the opposite of **Acl**. Like the **Acl** instruction, the previous contents of bit 0 are copied into the carry flag, and zero is copied into bit 7. The sign flag is always correct (think about it) while the zero flag is set if the result was zero.

The addressing modes allowed are

```
immediate eg Lsr 120
Zero page eg Lsr 120
Absolute eg Lsr $0000
Zero page indirect with X eg Lsr 420 X
Absolute indirect with X eg Lsr $0000 X
```

The **Lsr** instruction has no effect, unless it is called 'No Operation', is rarely used in assembly programming, but is often useful in machine code programming. Its only effect is to use up memory, so it can be substituted for instructions you wish to omit from a program in Ham.

The **Or** instruction logically ORs the contents of a selected memory location with the accumulator. The addressing modes allowed are the same as for the **Acl** instruction. Additionally the condition flags affected are the sign and zero flags.

The **Psr** instruction which means Push Accumulator on to the stack, does just that. It is often used for restoring return addresses and passing parameters on the stack. No condition flags are affected. Saving the accumulator on the stack is a good way of maintaining its value through a subroutine call. For example the operating system routines provided to do things like print characters on the screen usually retain the value of the accumulator while they pass control back to their calling program. They do this by pushing the accumulator on entry and pulling it back as soon as they leave.

To be continued next week

This is an extract from the BBC Micro Computer Revision from 1 August 1983. Available from BBC, 64-66, Rye Court Road, London SE1 6LS.







# Modules 1-4

## Module 1.1

The purpose of this module is to set up a number of variables which will be used later in the program. The function of the variables is explained briefly in the accompanying table, but full understanding will only come as subsequent sections of the program are entered and the variables actually used. At this stage it is enough simply to enter the module correctly — the only visible effect of entering it will be to change the screen colour.

## Module 1.2

The temporary module is placed into the program at this point to allow for the fact that the initialization routine calls up a later section of the Mastercode program which will not be entered yet. The lines contained in this module will be convenient when subsequent sections of the Mastercode program are entered.

## Module 1.3

Every complex program needs to provide the user with a means of selecting options in many functions as to be used next. Such a facility is called a control routine or, more simply, a menu. The menu given here is more complex than it first strictly have been for the current program. This is because the Monitor program is designed so that it can later be extended by adding subsequent sections of the overall Mastercode Assembler. Rather than having to enter new programs later to take account of the extra functions that will be provided, the menu will automatically extend itself to take account of new option names entered

into the data statements.

## Output of memory contents to screen

Now we shall examine these sections of the program which are necessary to enable us to print out in an orderly fashion, the contents of a specified area of memory. The modules commented on here may appear very insignificant and you may wonder why it is that they have not been run together to make one module. As you continue through the Mastercode program, however, you will see that individual modules may actually be called up for use from many different parts of the program. Keeping the modules to one particular function and one only will enable us to save on the eventual number of program lines employed rather than have to duplicate the same lines later in another section of the program.

## Module 1.4

This three-line module transforms a decimal number into a hexadecimal number, that is one with a base of 16 rather than a base of 10. Machine code programmers almost universally use hexadecimal numbers, for the simple reason that they conform much more logically to the system of binary arithmetic used by a computer.

The hexadecimal numbering system has 16, rather than 10 digits, as follows:

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 A B C D E F

Most modern computers store numbers in units of 256 (0-255), and the reason that hexadecimal is so convenient is that with a two digit hexadecimal number, the maxi-

mum value which can be expressed is also 255 (14\*16 for the high digit and 15 for the low). Using hexadecimal means that a much more orderly representation of the values stored in memory can be made.

In addition, the binary system used by the computer means that very often apparently significant numbers in hexadecimal like 1000 (or 4096 in decimal) are also significant in terms of the operation of the computer. Beginning to think in hexadecimal is an important aid to beginning to understand the workings of the micro.

## Commentary

The operation of line 11020 is best explained by use of an example. Assume that the decimal number 4875 has been stored in the variable H. To convert that value into hexadecimal we need first to recognise that it is made up of  $1 \times 16^3 + 3 \times 16^2 + 3 \times 16 + 15$  (or  $4096 + 768 + 48 + 15 = 4875$ ). This line isolates each of these units of different powers of 16 and then translates them into a character which represents the appropriate hexadecimal digit, using the user-defined function FHEX (see line 10940) to select the correct character. In the case of 4875 the hexadecimal number will be 1303.

For units with a value from 0-9, FHEX simply returns the value of the appropriate character 0-9 (character codes 48-57). If the value of the unit is from 10-15 then a further 7 is added to the character code value to take it into the range A-F in the 64 character set.

This is an extract from comments on Mastercode Assembler's Disk Editor and Menu Editor, prepared by Graham Smith.

## MODULE 1.1

```
10000 REM*****
10010 REM: GENERAL: INITIALISE MONITOR
10020 REM*****
10030 PAGE = 0
10040 IF LOV(PTAB)+LEN(CR)*255 THEN CLR
  : GOSUB 10050
10050 GOV = 1
10060 GOV*H+H(1) = 15 AND 15+48-115 A
  : GOV*H+2
10070 GOV*H+H(2) = 3+48+15*57+7
10080 FALSE = 0 : TRUE = -1
10090 FOR C=0 TO 15 : FOR D=0 TO 15
```

## MODULE 1.2

```
11000 REM*****
11010 REM: TEMPORARY LINES
11020 REM*****
11030 RETURN
11040 REM ***** OF MONITOR PROGRAM*****
```

## MODULE 1.4

```
12000 REM*****
12010 REM: CONVERT DECIMAL TO HEX
12020 REM*****
12030 T = 0 : H = ""
12040 H = CHR$(HEX$(INT(T/16)+16))
  : T = INT(T/16) : IF T=0 THEN 12050
12050 RETURN
```

## MODULE 1.3

```
13000 REM*****
13010 REM: CONTROL ROUTINE FOR MONITOR
13020 REM*****
13030 DATA EXIT TO BASIC,MONITOR ASCII*,N
  :BINARY CUMP,ASCII*,CODE SECURE
13040 DATA LOAD MACHINE CODE FILE,SAVE M
  :ASCII*,CODE FILE
13050 DATA DISASSEMBLER
13060 DATA FILE: EXITON
13070 DATA ASSEMBLER
13080 DATA END
13090 RESTORE
13100 X = 0
13110 PRINT "COLLECTED----- MACHIN
  :E CODE MONITOR -----CAMPINGCODE"
13120 READ T
13130 IF T="END" THEN PRINT TAB(2) " "
  : T = 3+3+3+3+3+3+3+3
13140 IF X=0 THEN FOR Y = 1 TO 15 : PR
  :T : NEXT
13150 PRINT "COMMAND : @ - " 0-1 " : "
  : INPUT T
13160 IF T=0 OR T=1 THEN 13180
13170 IF T=0 THEN PRINT "COLLECTED"
  : GOTO 13190
13180 PRINT "CAMPING OFF 214+CODE"
  : GOTO 13190
13190 ON T GOTO 13200,13210,13220,13230,
  :13240,13250,13260,13270,13280
13290 GOTO 13180
```







## OPEN FORUM

Open Forum is for you to publish your programs and ideas. Take care that the listings you send in are all bug-free. Your documentation should start with a general description of the program and what it does and then give some detail of how the program is constructed. We will pay the Program of the Week double our new fee of \$5 for each program published.

Other exceptions: Three numbers should be dropped for a chemical number (202) and four for a law number (20). Both are true and are identical numbers and answers.

- and the interest increases the mortgage
- Continue to next page of memory
- Have part of memory
- Now start thinking of next page
- Remembered and a machine code program
- Change Planets
- Let it be a machine code program

100

1000

The program allows you to look at and change any part of the Rom or the Ram. Eight bytes are displayed per line in decimal and hexadecimal with a maximum

of 400 tested per system. The subjects had either no prior experience with the system.

**King**

- 2 Mirror corner left
- 3 Mirror corner right
- 7 Mirror corner up
- 8 Mirror corner down
- 9 Form to change end of the edge. The mirror about the line of the end of the edge.

1000

- PIB (C) — change this number in decimal
- PIB (M) — change decimal number to base
- STAMP — name of memory to save
- N — a percentage of page
- T — a percentage of time
- F — flag name
- ACC — address of your entry
- CALL — action

[illegible][illegible]

## Monitor







# OPEN FORUM

## Concentrica

on Lynx

This program draws concentric rectangles

and handles. By using the same precision (and a little thought) it should be possible to do the same thing for other shapes

Program notes

A.C. = Top left corner

- A.C. = Top left corner
- B.C. = Bottom right corner
- A.D. = Bottom left corner
- B.A. = Top
- C.C. = Bottom right
- C.B. = Bottom left

```
1 REM***CONCENTRIC***
2 REM***HOK PRNG 1983***
3 PAPER 9
18 CLS
19 REM***RECTANGLES***
20 LET A=0, B=250, C=10, D=240
30 REPEAT
40 MOVE A,C
45 INK 5
50 DRAW B,C
55 INK 2
60 DRAW B,D
65 INK 5
70 DRAW A,D
75 INK 2
80 DRAW A,C
90 LET A=A+2, B=B-2, D=D-2 C=C+2
100 UNTIL C=110
110 CLS
115 REM***TRIANGLES***
120 LET A=0, B=124, C=224, D=280, E=24
130 REPEAT
140 MOVE B,A
145 PROC INK
```

```
150 DRAW C,B
155 PROC INK
160 DRAW E,D
165 PROC INK
170 DRAW F,A
180 LET A=A+4, C=C-4, D=D-4 E=E+4
190 UNTIL A=250
195 END
200 REM***RANDOM INK COLOUR***
210 DEFPROC INK
220 INK: RAND(65)+1
230 ENDPROC
READY.
```

```
TRY CHANGING LINES 30 AND 130 TO
30 LET A=A+RAND(4), B=B-RAND(4)
D=D-RAND(4), C=C+RAND(4)
130 LET A=A+RAND(4), D=D-RAND(4),
C=C-RAND(4), E=E+RAND(4)
```

Concentrica  
by Hok Peng

## Vocabulary

on Dragon

This is a Vocabulary Test Program. If you have a list of words, then change the Clear

statement in line 40. The paper mark is 7 out of 10. If you get the perfect mark then you are rewarded with a tune. It would be easy to modify this program as a word-matching recognition program.

Full instructions are included in the program

Program notes

- 40-45: Initialisation
- 46-50: Read words
- 51-55: Answers
- 56-60: Check words
- 61-65: Answer key matrix
- 66-70: Vowels matrix
- 71-75: Instructions

```
10 REMVOCAB
20 REMVOCAB: A: DIMENSION 10
30 REMVOCAB: B: DIMENSION 1000
40 CLEARANS
50 CLS
60 DIM A(10)
70 DIM B(1000)
80 DIM C(10)
90 DIM D(1000)
100 DIM E(10)
110 DIM F(1000)
120 DIM G(10)
130 DIM H(1000)
140 DIM I(10)
150 DIM J(1000)
160 DIM K(10)
170 DIM L(1000)
180 DIM M(10)
190 DIM N(1000)
200 DIM O(10)
210 DIM P(1000)
220 DIM Q(10)
230 DIM R(1000)
240 DIM S(10)
250 DIM T(1000)
260 DIM U(10)
270 DIM V(1000)
280 DIM W(10)
290 DIM X(1000)
300 DIM Y(10)
310 DIM Z(1000)
320 DIM A(10)
330 DIM B(1000)
340 DIM C(10)
350 DIM D(1000)
360 DIM E(10)
370 DIM F(1000)
380 DIM G(10)
390 DIM H(1000)
400 DIM I(10)
410 DIM J(1000)
420 DIM K(10)
430 DIM L(1000)
440 DIM M(10)
450 DIM N(1000)
460 DIM O(10)
470 DIM P(1000)
480 DIM Q(10)
490 DIM R(1000)
500 DIM S(10)
510 DIM T(1000)
520 DIM U(10)
530 DIM V(1000)
540 DIM W(10)
550 DIM X(1000)
560 DIM Y(10)
570 DIM Z(1000)
```

```
1000 DIM A(10)
1010 DIM B(1000)
1020 DIM C(10)
1030 DIM D(1000)
1040 DIM E(10)
1050 DIM F(1000)
1060 DIM G(10)
1070 DIM H(1000)
1080 DIM I(10)
1090 DIM J(1000)
1100 DIM K(10)
1110 DIM L(1000)
1120 DIM M(10)
1130 DIM N(1000)
1140 DIM O(10)
1150 DIM P(1000)
1160 DIM Q(10)
1170 DIM R(1000)
1180 DIM S(10)
1190 DIM T(1000)
1200 DIM U(10)
1210 DIM V(1000)
1220 DIM W(10)
1230 DIM X(1000)
1240 DIM Y(10)
1250 DIM Z(1000)
1260 DIM A(10)
1270 DIM B(1000)
1280 DIM C(10)
1290 DIM D(1000)
1300 DIM E(10)
1310 DIM F(1000)
1320 DIM G(10)
1330 DIM H(1000)
1340 DIM I(10)
1350 DIM J(1000)
1360 DIM K(10)
1370 DIM L(1000)
1380 DIM M(10)
1390 DIM N(1000)
1400 DIM O(10)
1410 DIM P(1000)
1420 DIM Q(10)
1430 DIM R(1000)
1440 DIM S(10)
1450 DIM T(1000)
1460 DIM U(10)
1470 DIM V(1000)
1480 DIM W(10)
1490 DIM X(1000)
1500 DIM Y(10)
1510 DIM Z(1000)
```

Vocabulary  
by Edwin Matford



## OPEN FORUM

## Dragon rider

[illegible]

This program generates a random 8 by 8 maze and displays a 3D image of it on the screen. The facility of the Dragon to alter the colour of the screen is memory intensive.

used to allow the old system to be displayed while the new system is being formatted, which is a reasonable effort. The information is

1111

The generating of the rules can take up to 30 seconds to complete. This is because the program checks that as many passages as possible have been set up.

without creating condoms with no side

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

10-120	Control system
200-300	Daily line printing routines
400-499	Prints vertical lines
500-599	Prints diagonal lines
600-699	Tests up the chain
700-799	Update movement fields
800-899	Source movement

### PROGRAM OF THE WEEK

```

100 LOCUS 4
200 Q10 H,0.5
300 P=1+2+3+4+5
400 GOSUB 500
500 P=200+P
600 P=300+P
700 IF P=400 THEN P=1000
800 IF P=500 THEN P=2000
900 GOSUB 600
1000 SCREEN 1:4
110 IF P=5 THEN P=1000000.4 ELSE P=50
120 P=5
130 GOSUB 1000
140 IF P=0 THEN GO
150 E=0
160 CLIPRINT###,"WELL SOME"PRINT###,"
      "YOU HAVE FOUND THE EXIT"
170 PRINT###,"DO YOU WANT ANOTHER GAME"
180 IF E=0 THEN IF A$="Y" THEN GO ELSE IF
      A$="Y" THEN GO
190 GO
200 P=200+P
210 GOSUB 700
220 IF P=2 THEN P=1000
230 IF P=3 OR P=4 THEN P=1000
240 P=400
250 IF P=2 THEN GO
260 GOSUB 400
270 IF P=3 OR P=4 THEN GO ELSE GOSUB
      500
280 IF P=2 THEN GO
290 GOSUB 700
300 GOSUB 400
310 IF P=3 OR P=4 THEN GO ELSE GOSUB
      500
320 IF P=2 THEN GO
330 GOSUB 700
340 GOSUB 400
350 IF P=3 OR P=4 THEN GO
360 GOSUB 700
370 P=1000
380 GOSUB 400
390 RETURN
400 PRINT "###"
410 P=200+P
420 LINE (0,0)-(100,0)
430 LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
440 LINE (0,100)-(100,100)
450 GOSUB 400
460 RETURN
470 "DIAGNOSTIC"
480 IF L=0 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
490 LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
500 IF L=1 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
510 IF L=2 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
520 IF L=3 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
530 IF L=4 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
540 IF L=5 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
550 IF L=6 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
560 IF L=7 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
570 IF L=8 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
580 IF L=9 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
590 IF L=10 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
600 IF L=11 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
610 IF L=12 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
620 IF L=13 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
630 IF L=14 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
640 IF L=15 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
650 IF L=16 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
660 IF L=17 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
670 IF L=18 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
680 IF L=19 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
690 IF L=20 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
700 IF L=21 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
710 IF L=22 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
720 IF L=23 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
730 IF L=24 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
740 IF L=25 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
750 IF L=26 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
760 IF L=27 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
770 IF L=28 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
780 IF L=29 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
790 IF L=30 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
800 IF L=31 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
810 IF L=32 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
820 IF L=33 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
830 IF L=34 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
840 IF L=35 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
850 IF L=36 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
860 IF L=37 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
870 IF L=38 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
880 IF L=39 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
890 IF L=40 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
900 IF L=41 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
910 IF L=42 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
920 IF L=43 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
930 IF L=44 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
940 IF L=45 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
950 IF L=46 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
960 IF L=47 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
970 IF L=48 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
980 IF L=49 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)
990 IF L=50 THEN LINE (0,0)-(100,100)

```



```

0070 IF ED=1000 THEN ED=ED-1000
0080 IF ED=1000 THEN ED=ED-1000:LM=1 ELSE
      LM=0
0090 IF ED=-10 THEN ED=ED-10:FM=1 ELSE
      FM=0
0100 IF ED=1 THEN FM=1 ELSE FM=0
0110 GOTO 1170
0120 MD=MD+1
0130 IF MD=1000 THEN ED=ED-1000:HT=1
      ELSE FM=0
0140 IF ED=-1000 THEN ED=ED-1000
0150 IF ED=-100 THEN ED=ED-100:LM=1 ELSE
      LM=0
0160 IF ED=3 THEN FM=1 ELSE FM=0
0170 RETURN
0180 GET MOVEMENT
0190 IF AB=CHR$(14) OR AB=CHR$(15) THEN 1130
0200 IF AB=CHR$(14) OR AB=CHR$(15) OR AB
=CHR$(8) OR AB=CHR$(9) THEN 1110 ELSE
      GOTO 1100
0210 IF AB=CHR$(14) THEN CURSOR=CURSOR+1
      ELSE
0220 IF AB=CHR$(15) THEN CURSOR=CURSOR-1
0230 IF AB=CHR$(8) THEN MD=MD+1
0240 IF AB=CHR$(9) THEN MD=MD-1
0250 RETURN
0260 MOVE
0270 IF MD=0 THEN 1130
0280 IF MD=1 THEN HT=HT+1:GOTO 1100
0290 IF MD=2 THEN MD=MD+1:GOTO 1100
0310 IF MD=3 THEN HT=HT+1 ELSE MD=MD-1
0320 IF HT=0 OR HT=4 OR MD=0 OR MD=4
      THEN
0330 RETURN
0340 HT=HT+1:GOTO 1100
0350 MD=MD+1:CONVERTING PAGE:=PRINTA
      330:"PLEASE WAIT"
0360 GOTO 1100
0370 RETURN

```

**Dragon Maze**  
 by Howard Love

**Dragon Mountain**  
 1991-1992

### Flow patterns

[illegible]

2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035 2036 2037 2038 2039 2040 2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2060 2061 2062 2063 2064 2065 2066 2067 2068 2069 2070 2071 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080 2081 2082 2083 2084 2085 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090 2091 2092 2093 2094 2095 2096 2097 2098 2099 2100 2101 2102 2103 2104 2105 2106 2107 2108 2109 2110 2111 2112 2113 2114 2115 2116 2117 2118 2119 2120 2121 2122 2123 2124 2125 2126 2127 2128 2129 2130 2131 2132 2133 2134 2135 2136 2137 2138 2139 2140 2141 2142 2143 2144 2145 2146 2147 2148 2149 2150 2151 2152 2153 2154 2155 2156 2157 2158 2159 2160 2161 2162 2163 2164 2165 2166 2167 2168 2169 2170 2171 2172 2173 2174 2175 2176 2177 2178 2179 2180 2181 2182 2183 2184 2185 2186 2187 2188 2189 2190 2191 2192 2193 2194 2195 2196 2197 2198 2199 2200 2201 2202 2203 2204 2205 2206 2207 2208 2209 2210 2211 2212 2213 2214 2215 2216 2217 2218 2219 2220 2221 2222 2223 2224 2225 2226 2227 2228 2229 2230 2231 2232 2233 2234 2235 2236 2237 2238 2239 2240 2241 2242 2243 2244 2245 2246 2247 2248 2249 2250 2251 2252 2253 2254 2255 2256 2257 2258 2259 2260 2261 2262 2263 2264 2265 2266 2267 2268 2269 2270 2271 2272 2273 2274 2275 2276 2277 2278 2279 2280 2281 2282 2283 2284 2285 2286 2287 2288 2289 2290 2291 2292 2293 2294 2295 2296 2297 2298 2299 2300 2301 2302 2303 2304 2305 2306 2307 2308 2309 2310 2311 2312 2313 2314 2315 2316 2317 2318 2319 2320 2321 2322 2323 2324 2325 2326 2327 2328 2329 2330 2331 2332 2333 2334 2335 2336 2337 2338 2339 2340 2341 2342 2343 2344 2345 2346 2347 2348 2349 2350 2351 2352 2353 2354 2355 2356 2357 2358 2359 2360 2361 2362 2363 2364 2365 2366 2367 2368 2369 2370 2371 2372 2373 2374 2375 2376 2377 2378 2379 2380 2381 2382 2383 2384 2385 2386 2387 2388 2389 2390 2391 2392 2393 2394 2395 2396 2397 2398 2399 2400 2401 2402 2403 2404 2405 2406 2407 2408 2409 2410 2411 2412 2413 2414 2415 2416 2417 2418 2419 2420 2421 2422 2423 2424 2425 2426 2427 2428 2429 2430 2431 2432 2433 2434 2435 2436 2437 2438 2439 2440 2441 2442 2443 2444 2445 2446 2447 2448 2449 2450 2451 2452 2453 2454 2455 2456 2457 2458 2459 2460 2461 2462 2463 2464 2465 2466 2467 2468 2469 2470 2471 2472 2473 2474 2475 2476 2477 2478 2479 2480 2481 2482 2483 2484 2485 2486 2487 2488 2489 2490 2491 2492 2493 2494 2495 2496 2497 2498 2499 2500 2501 2502 2503 2504 2505 2506 2507 2508 2509 2510 2511 2512 2513 2514 2515 2516 2517 2518 2519 2520 2521 2522 2523 2524 2525 2526 2527 2528 2529 2530 2531 2532 2533 2534 2535 2536 2537 2538 2539 2540 2541 2542 2543 2544 2545 2546 2547 2548 2549 2550 2551 2552 2553 2554 2555 2556 2557 2558 2559 2560 2561 2562 2563 2564 2565 2566 2567 2568 2569 2570 2571 2572 2573 2574 2575 2576 2577 2578 2579 2580 2581 2582 2583 2584 2585 2586 2587 2588 2589 2590 2591 2592 2593 2594 2595 2596 2597 2598 2599 2600 2601 2602 2603 2604 2605 2606 2607 2608 2609 2610 2611 2612 2613 2614 2615 2616 2617 2618 2619 2620 2621 2622 2623 2624 2625 2626 2627 2628 2629 2630 2631 2632 2633 2634 2635 2636 2637 2638 2639 2640 2641 2642 2643 2644 2645 2646 2647 2648 2649 2650 2651 2652 2653 2654 2655 2656 2657 2658 2659 2660 2661 2662 2663 2664 2665 2666 2667 2668 2669 2670 2671 2672 2673 2674 2675 2676 2677 2678 2679 2680 2681 2682 2683 2684 2685 2686 2687 2688 2689 2690 2691 2692 2693 2694 2695 2696 2697 2698 2699 2700 2701 2702 2703 2704 2705 2706 2707 2708 2709 2710 2711 2712 2713 2714 2715 2716 2717 2718 2719 2720 2721 2722 2723 2724 2725 2726 2727 2728 2729 2730 2731 2732 2733 2734 2735 2736 2737 2738 2739 2740 2741 2742 2743 2744 2745 2746 2747 2748 2749 2750 2751 2752 2753 2754 2755 2756 2757 2758 2759 2760 2761 2762 2763 2764 2765 2766 2767 2768 2769 2770 2771 2772 2773 2774 2775 2776 2777 2778 2779 2780 2781 2782 2783 2784 2785 2786 2787 2788 2789 2790 2791 2792 2793 2794 2795 2796 2797 2798 2799 2800 2801 2802 2803 2804 2805 2806 2807 2808 2809 2810 2811 2812 2813 2814 2815 2816 2817 2818

These programs are designed to help you understand the importance of the information you are providing and to ensure that you are providing it in a timely and accurate manner.

**Figure 1**

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[illegible]

1990-1991	1991-1992
1992-1993	1993-1994

[illegible]

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```

1:REN Patterns © Bob Knaples
14th April 1983

5 LET SS="CONING UP P
RTYREN

10
20 SUB 1985
30 FOR I=0 TO 99 STEP .75
40 PLOT I*(I+.1),I*(I+.225)*I+.5
50 PLOT 297-(I+.4),I*(I+.225)*I+.5
60 NEXT I
70 FOR I=1 TO 198 STEP 5
80 PLOT I*(I+.1),I*(I+.225)*I+.5
90 NEXT I
100 FOR I=1 TO 198 STEP 5
110 PLOT 297-(I+.4),I*(I+.225)*I+.5
120 NEXT I
130 PRINT SS;"DO YOU RESUME R
COPY ?"
140 GOTO 5
150 IF INKEY$="Y" OR INKEY$="y"
THEN COPY
160 RETURN
170 LET C$=USR3985
180 LET SS="CONING UP P
190
200

```

```

      GO SUB 1000
170 FOR I=1 TO 50 STEP 5
180   PLT I+2, I+2

```

```

1000 DDW 355-1+4.0
3000 DDW 3-175-1+4
510 DDW -220+1+4.0
600 DDW 0,-175+1+4
630 HCAT 1
640 GO SUB 100
650 LET C15=UG 3550
660 LET #5="G O R I N O U P
670 DDW 5.5 R N
GO SUB 1000
500 FOR I=1 TO 100 STEP 5
510 PLOT I=0,I=0
520 DDW 355-1+4.0
530 DDW 3-175-1+0
540 DDW -220+1+4.0
550 DDW 0,-175+1+0
560 HCAT
570 GO SUB 100
580 LET J5="T H S 2 N O"
590 GO SUB 1000 STOP
1000 FOR 3550.5 BORDER 0
1010 LET C15=UG 3550
1020 FOR I=1 TO L5N J5
1030 FOR X=1 TO 10. FOR Y=1
TO 5 PRINT AT 7.0; D5W
W.00 STEP .01,Y+X/2.
NEXT Y NEXT X
1040 PRNTE 1000 LET C15=UG 3
1050 DDW 5.5 R N

```

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**THE PROSESS** (Moushead) Straight into the 1 spot! The original official version £2.95

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**UNDERMINE** (Edmundson) Jeff Minter's state-of-the-art machine-made tit is now available for the Dragon £2.95

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**CUTHERBY GOLD WALKABOUT** (Moushead) Great graphics great sound great arcade game! £2.95

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What Computer Exhibition gives you the opportunity of finding everything (and we mean everything) for ZX Computers?

Where can you find more than 150 exhibitors dedicated to Sinclair enthusiasts?

Where on Earth can you discover new and original products — hardware, software, books, peripherals, programs, add-ons — many addresses launched at the show?

Where can you find plenty of space to move, sit, drink, relax and, of course, buy?

Where will you discover that special 'show offer' on the equipment you have been promising yourself?

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**THE 8th ZX MICROFAIR AT ALEXANDRA PAVILION, SATURDAY 20th AUGUST 1983**

Make a note of it now — and come along for a good day out!

### The big show for a good (or less)!

<p><b>Admission</b> Adults £1.00 Children 50p Family £4.00 (2 adults, 2 children) Students 50p (with ID card)</p>	<p><b>Refreshments</b> Hot and cold food available Soft drinks available</p>	<p><b>Facilities</b> Toilets First Aid Lost property office</p>	<p><b>Other facilities</b> Car parking Bus stop Tram stop</p>
---	--	---	---

**FRANK FORT**

**8th  
ZX MICROFAIR**  
ALEXANDRA PAVILION  
SATURDAY 20th AUGUST 1983

Exhibition open 10.00am - 5.00pm. Admission free. All proceeds go to the British Red Cross. Refreshments available. Free car parking. Bus and tram stop. Lost property office. First Aid. Toilets. Refreshments. Hot and cold food available. Soft drinks available.

Exhibition hall near entrance open 10.00am - 5.00pm for people to open the exhibition stand



## OPEN FORUM

**Bull**

2003

This program is written for the unexpanded vic20. The object of the game is to drag bottles to containers that share the same

Enter the buildings and thus land safely  
Once you've landed safely, you receive  
another access

“You only have 30 seconds. The number of buildings destroyed is shown on the lower left of the screen, and the amount of bombs left is on the lower right.”

**Table 1**

1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

- 90-99** State up your defined graphics
- 100-1299** State up the current
- 1300-1799** Blank page
- 1800-2199** Create routine
- 2200-2699** Grouping items
- 2700-3199** ...

[illegible]

1. **Introduction**  
 2. **Background**  
 3. **Methodology**  
 4. **Results**  
 5. **Conclusion**  
 6. **References**

**Sunday, March 20**

2015

doi:10.1017/S0022292412001711

The hardest things to keep up with are the costs of the things (after they're done) — the insurance costs, all that sort of thing.

Unfortunately it can only take 20 minutes at a time, but this can be easily remedied by adding a second to two 100-

```

00 PRINT "OK"
01 PRINT "OK"
02 PRINT "OK"
03 PRINT "OK"
04 PRINT "OK"
05 PRINT "OK"
06 PRINT "OK"
07 PRINT "OK"
08 PRINT "OK"
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19 PRINT "OK"
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22 PRINT "OK"
23 PRINT "OK"
24 PRINT "OK"
25 PRINT "OK"
26 PRINT "OK"
27 PRINT "OK"
28 PRINT "OK"
29 PRINT "OK"
30 PRINT "OK"
31 PRINT "OK"
32 PRINT "OK"
33 PRINT "OK"
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Journal of Internal Medicine 255: 105–112



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• Write in ES



## Tony Bridge's Adventure Corner



### Tough adventuring

What do you get when a native woman and a little deep green rain forest is combined? No, it's not a new video for Top of the Pops! They all crop up, along with many other fascinating and annoying problems in Arco's adventures for the Sinclair ZX81 and Spectrum.

As I've said before, these are extremely tough adventures to crack, although Clive Perry dismissed *Planet of Death* rather dogmatically, having completed it in a matter of a few hours! Incidentally, Clive, the other adventures from Arco are pretty much the same, so you might find them disappointing too. It is also true that you need a Password to enter the insanity of Pandora, but you should have to mull it over carefully with it — just keep the name in mind and it should be obvious.

Back at Arco and the one that seems to give the most problems is *Planet of Death*.

One of the features that puzzles people is the little hole — at this point, you should have the laser gun and, of course, everybody else at it, with little success. Unfortunately, Arco requires you to fire into it the first time! Then, as you may deduce from the clue which answers your plea for Help, you must dance to the music from the transistor radio.

This illustrates a technique that you must be prepared to use when playing

computer-mediated adventures — if things aren't working, use every command twice, and then three times if necessary.

Mark Hamrick of Dingwall is stuck at the laser field, but also would like to know how to get at the coin at the lake. Don't bother, Mark — it's a Red Herring (as is the computer later on). And yes, you can get the mirror that the green man is sleeping on — just wear the gloves, (Get the coin, Turn Off the rain).

As to Barnaby Smith's question regarding the maze — well, Barnaby, it's not impossible to get out of the maze. In fact, you will need to go through the maze to complete the game. But, I will leave you to find the right direction — the only clue you can have is that each direction has to be tried once only.

Finally, as far as *Planet of Death* is concerned, I have received a complete solution from Chris Jones — anyone who would like a copy, just send me a large SAE and I'll return a copy of the map.

On to Adventure II now, which is also known as *Iron Corps* or *Iron Treasure* (Arco uses both names). One of the problems that gives trouble here is the Fire Room and, more specifically, how to get out the fire. Here, you will need the magic blanket, then it is up to you to decide how to extinguish the fire with it.

One of Doom has its fair share of problems, too, one of which is the space puzzle. To get the mega battery the finger needs to wear the space — many people have complained, however, that the program crashes if the instruction is typed in, and wonder if it is a bug. I would say that it is at most definitely a bug, and Arco should replace your tape if you have this trouble.

*Highway Island* is the fourth Arco adventure. I don't have personal experience of this one, so I can only go by Arco's Help Sheet (which, as I've said before, they will supply to any advertiser who writes asking for one). First of all, to get out of the wreckage, you will need the Parachute. Then you are on your own.

The native woman, apparently, is there to be given the bread that you will find in

the wrecked wreckage — and that I believe is all you'll find in the wreckage. And you will have to feel about the wreckage to get there!

The link is an obstacle that some of you have trouble with, and this is a complicated one to explain. First, you must Switch Switch then Alternate Light and Invert Plastic. There are still a couple of actions to go through before successfully completing the manoeuvre.

The latest adventure to be released by Arco, only a few weeks ago at the Earl's Court Fair, is *The Golden Apple* which is a bit of a diversion for Arco, being rather more colorful than the previous games. Michael Fuller of Bromley, has kindly sent me a tip about the game — first of all don't Quit as the program says you should. Instead to Quit the game, all you need do is Give or Load as appropriate.

Finally this week, to the BBC machine, which I've shamelessly neglected at times. I have had a couple of letters answering the plea for help in *Castle of Hobbles*. P. Adams, of Bury, says that to get through the mine, you should leave the black rod. This has an unusual effect and should give you an idea of what to do next, which is turn should give you a clue as to the Password, which you will need at the end of the maze. In the corridor of doom, he says that you should travel straight down and do nothing else otherwise you're a goner!

Now he in turn would like Help, being well and truly stuck at the end of the Shooting Gallery — can you help him?

David Swain also sends a solution for this part of the adventure, it is rather complex, but we are running out of room so, as with Arco's *Planet of Death*, I think that I will send out copies of his letter (which he has agreed to) to anyone sending me a large SAE, or the magic star.

This corner's advice is designed to trouble and encourage Adventure addicts. Each week Tony Bridge will be looking at different Adventures and advising you on some of the problems and pitfalls you can expect to encounter. So, if you have an Adventure you want reviewed, or if you are stuck at all Adventures and cannot progress any further, write to Tony Bridge, Adventure Corner, Popular Computing Weekly, 10-12 Little Newport Street, London WC2N 5LP.

### WIN A LYNX!

This competition is designed just for young people — you must be aged under 18 on September 1, 1983 in order to enter.

The competition itself is simple, and, write a 100-word essay describing how you will computerise the different bureaux in your company. For example, you may think that some small computer should be able to speak, or think, or smell, or even work about under its own power. The essay should also explain how



these different bureaux help you to do things which are difficult or impossible on the current range of machines.

To enter the competition, simply fill out the accompanying form and send it, together with your essay, to:

Popular Computing Weekly  
Lynx Competition  
(21) Lynx Network Server  
London WC2N 5LP

#### Rules

- (1) Each entry must consist of a 100-word essay, preferably in good double spaced, on one sheet of paper only, together with a completed entry form.
- (2) All entries must be aged under 18 on September 1, 1983.
- (3) Closing date for competition entries is September 1, 1983.
- (4) The judges, discussed below.
- (5) The computers of Network Publications Ltd on this occasion will be eligible to enter.

### LYNX COMPETITION

Name

Address

Age

Date of birth

Entry







# PEEK & POKE



## HEADER CODE

*I always love the General Hospital, Nottingham, water.*

**Q** I own a Spectrum and my problem is this: I have saved a long program from a book, but to my amazement, it keeps crashing out the 17 line header code. Is there any way of re-writing the program, or do I have to start again?

**A** Once again we come back to Ian Logan's book of the Spectrum Rem (published by Wiltshire House). The only way that you can possibly get out of this, so far as I am concerned, is to write your own header and use that.

You would have to write a machine code version of the header giving the length of the program. This would mean that you would have to estimate the length of the program (be generous on that head, you should load the tape into a block of memory. If the block is not long enough, then you will lose the balance of the program, so once the program ends. If you have too large a block then you will have some rubbish on the end that will not read along, out.

## PRINTER RIBBON

*See Anderson of the Universal Music Club, Clarks, Nottingham writes.*

**Q** Our club has recently been given a Necam Micro tape printer. However, we have been unable to get hold of a printer ribbon. Could you, or one of your readers, help us?

**A** I have drawn a blank. I am afraid I asked in several shops and contacted a couple of manufacturers, but

without success. Necam was taken over by Lucas, but they do not seem to have any more ribbons either.

The best suggestion I can offer, if one of our readers cannot help you, is that you try and contact a good musician or a whistler who might have a serial number. Printer and tapewriter ribbons and cartridges are all classed into groups. You will need to find out which group your ribbon falls into. If you are to have any chance of tracking down an alternative.

I know from hunting out a ribbon for an old tapewriter of mine, that at least some ribbons are made that are a compromise between several groups. If you take your spirit to a dealer there, with luck, they will at least be able to tell you its group number — from there at least you will know what you are looking for.

The only other thing that I can suggest is that you try the long and somewhat nasty task of re-writing the ribbon. Apparently a few have done, though the first batch of tapes will have to be done in their absence paper.

The ribbon on the tape is, I believe, a standard 1/4 inch black which should make your task easier.

## SPECTRUM INSTANT

*I Am of Chalfont Road, Hillmore, Huddersfield, Lancashire writes.*

**Q** I had to read my Spectrum away the regular and have just received it back after about three weeks. I found that they have not set back as far as I Spectrum, instead of the time that I had previously.

I have several things that I would like to ask you. Can one program, including machine code, be loaded in the base 1? I could not find out because they forget to return the serial load? Or will the printer or interface be able to work with the base 1? Is it possible to connect the Junior Micro-tastic to the base 1? Will any other peripherals made for the Spectrum be able to work with the base 1, or is it just the thinking of joining the Microsoft 8086 service?

**A** This mistake is not unique — I wonder how many times it has happened. If your computer is 48K, then you will probably not meet many problems. If it is 16K, then I would advise you to read it back, because it is getting difficult to get upgrades though there are supplied by Sinclair.

In fact, you should find no problems with any of the games you run, the most notable difference is the new translator arrangement around the ULA.

## TUNED EXAM

*John Adams of Throck Road, Alconbury, writes.*

**Q** I am the owner of a ZX81 with 16K. When I finish using my computer, I turn it off, but have the computer plugged into the television. But, when I turn it on again, it is not tuned in as well as it was. I always manage to re-tune the computer, but is this a fault in the module?

**A** I am still getting a fair few ZX80 questions, to a quick re-tune of the common ones will be useful for quite a few people.

The ZX81 does not have the best possible tuning — the slightest fluctuation can cause the tuning to slip. Your modulator is part of the problem but there is nothing to worry about as it is something that happens on many computers.

Related to this is the fact that the top of the screen display will start to start, a C Wayne of Derby, Paul Bellamy of Huddersfield, and Shelly Goodman of Grimsby have all asked about this. It is the first sign of overloading, but at this time every ZX81 I have come across overloads. If you get an other problem, then it is one of the 'harmless quips' that ZX owners have learned to ignore.

Another McMillan of Great Ayton and D C Imhoff both want to know how much man-

try they have left in their programs, while C D Foster of Norwich wants to find out how much space his programs take up. This has to be done by looking at the system variables — taking the value at the start of the program, from the value at the end will give the amount of memory used. Turning the end of the program from Rastop will tell you how much space you have left. The following three lines should give you a good idea of the situation in the memory depending on what you are looking for. You can enter them as direct commands while you are entering a program.

```
PRINT SYS(0) : PRINT SYS(1) : PRINT SYS(2) : PRINT SYS(3)
```

This will give you just the number of bytes occupied by the system variables, variables, program, and the screen.

```
PRINT SYS(4) : PRINT SYS(5) : PRINT SYS(6) : PRINT SYS(7)
```

## BBC CHECK

*Andy Young of Mitchell Road, Colchester writes.*

**Q** I have just bought a BBC 'B' from a friend, and I am very pleased with it. But it does not have a Verbi command. My cassette player is a bit temperamental, so I wondered if there was any way to simulate this command, so that I could check programs had been saved.

**A** Probably the best way to get round this is with the command verb. This checks for a tape loading error. Obviously if one is shown, then a will be a case of re-writing. But as for a version whereby you can actually check the program on tape against the one on your computer, I am afraid that I do not know of one.

Is there anything about your computer you don't understand, and which everyone else seems to take for granted? Whatever your problem send it to Ian Beardsmore and every week he will PEEK back on many answers as he can. The address is PEEK & POKE, PCN, 10-13 Little Newport Street, London WC2R 3LD.



















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# WARRIOR

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OTHER TITLES AVAILABLE

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**Abstract**

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JSCA SOFTWARE

1999年12月31日 1999年12月31日 1999年12月31日  
 1999年12月31日 1999年12月31日 1999年12月31日

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HAVEN SOFTWARE**

**Figure 1** *Mean and SD of the 27 subcomponents of the BDI-II used in the study*

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|----------------------|------|--------|
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|                      | fail | 25.45  |
| Inverse video module | pass | 73.50  |
|                      | fail | 24.95  |
| Keyboard             | pass | 73.50  |
|                      | fail | 224.85 |
| Edge connector       |      | 22.00  |
| Edge cost            |      | 75.00  |

Figure 1 consists of two bar charts. The left chart, titled 'All respondents', shows that 65% of respondents 'Strongly agree' and 35% 'Disagree'. The right chart, titled 'Respondents who have been to a protest in the last 12 months', shows that 75% of respondents 'Strongly agree' and 25% 'Disagree'.

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|---|-----------|
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**Abstract**

Figure 1. Schematic representation of the experimental design. The first part of the experiment consisted of a 10-min habituation period, followed by a 10-min baseline period, and then a 10-min test period. The second part of the experiment consisted of a 10-min habituation period, followed by a 10-min baseline period, and then a 10-min test period.

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| The Worm (1988) public domain by PLAN SOFTWARE           | C\$ 50 |
| <b>TO BE RELEASED SOON</b> Four Adventures and Solitaire |        |
| Minicore and Four Machine                                |        |
| Rescue by MASC SOFTWARE                                  |        |

**Abstract**



# NEW RELEASES

## THE GAUNTLET



*Jump! Fly! or Fall, in your might have passed the gauntlet for its setting.*

Your little man has to run the gauntlet of various obstacles and make his way through the jungle.

The game comes in two versions, the ARC, one having no tape and screen.

**Program:** *Joseph Pines*  
**Price:** \$10.00  
**Media:** Spectrum diskette  
**Supplier:** Add'l Software  
4101 Rudy Road  
Menlo Park  
MS 100

## DAUNTING!

Made *Daunting!* is claimed to be the most advanced adventure game for the Cric yet!

The game features over 70 monsters and 10 high resolution graphics.

Another rather daunting feature is its infinite sub-terrain levels — presumably this means you could get lost forever, or at least end up in a maze to go to the job.

**Program:** *Holt Pheasant*  
**Price:** \$11.00  
**Media:** Cric /  
**Supplier:** Bennett Associates  
11 Marlborough Drive  
Brook  
Aven 01903

## ADAPTABLE

Meridian Software appears to be helping us learn with its latest release.

*Scrambler 2* is an educational program to teach various subjects and is being sold in two versions, one for the BBC and one for the Spectrum.

The program is claimed to be infinitely adaptable so that it can teach in 10-year-old chemistry or a 10-year-old spelling. The package is named at teachers and has an accompanying manual of over 40 pages.

**Program:** *Scrambler 2*  
**Price:** £11.49  
**Media:** BBC/Spectrum  
**Supplier:** Inform Software  
The Pickett  
21 Oldfield Road  
Birmingham  
No. 10/11/12/13/14/15

## BARRELS

All the features of the arcade version are promised in *Krazy Kong's Barrel Rainbow Software*.

The aim of the game is to rescue a helpless girl from the clutches of the famous Hollywood Gents — this is difficult because he is shaking barrels at you so you need a rather precarious series of barrels to catch him.

The game requires 16K and is the first release in the Rainbow

**Program:** *Krazy Kong*  
**Price:** £7  
**Media:** Spectrum Ark  
**Supplier:** J. Tinsford Green  
Preston  
Lancashire PO1

## BLAST BOMB



*Blast Bomb* is a pack software company based in the Isle of Wight. The company has just released four tapes,

two for the Spectrum and two for the VIC20.

*Death Mine of Mindboggling* is the exclusive title of a fairly unusual counting game for the unresponsive Vic.

You must find your way through a mine which shifts before you. There are various secret passages as well as mine-transectors which burn you randomly to another part of the mine.

All the while you are being chased by a monster. Your one chance of escape is a single blast bomb which detonates three seconds after it is dropped, giving you a few brief seconds to find the exit.

**Program:** *Death Mine of Mindboggling*  
**Price:** £9.95  
**Media:** VIC20  
**Supplier:** Moon Software  
4 Victoria Road  
Eastleigh  
Isle of Wight PO18 6AP

## SERIOUS

It seems that the building industry is constantly having to work out stresses and strains for timber and steel. "Aids" you say. "You could write a computer program to do that and sell it for a lot of money."

Forget it. *Trenton Software* has already done it. Its two programs *Steel Calc* and *Timber Calculators* loadings and spans for various kinds of beams.

It's obviously intended for a serious user and consequently comes at a serious price — £19.95 each.

**Program:** *Steel/ timber Calc*  
**Price:** £19.95  
**Media:** Spectrum 48K  
**Supplier:** Trenton Software  
PO Box 100  
Pole  
Dorset BH17 7HD

## SACRILEGE

Pay the poor child of a BBC (swearing father (or mother), pleading to be allowed to wipe out the alien beach, but instead being to learn how to tell the time, spell or recognise numbers.

This is because, unlike *Krazy Kong* and *Death Mine* and *Daunting!* this game is a serious matter — it's serious in

fact that it is almost savings to play games at all (well maybe check on it).

Sell the educational software for the BBC has to be that much better because of the competition — which leads us to an indirect way to become Educational Software and its *Timeline One* program, which teaches children to tell the time, designed, of course, for the BBC. It

**Program:** *Timeline One*  
**Price:** £1.95  
**Media:** BBC B  
**Supplier:** Bennett Educational Software  
10000 Lane  
Marlborough Wiltshire  
Marlborough  
Marl 000 750

## WINGED



Computer name of the week goes to Magalade Software which has just issued a program for the Spectrum called *Pheasant*.

*Pheasant*, you will not be surprised to learn, is a version of Pheasant software known as *Classic Pheasant*. Amongst it employs drawing the wings of birds with your deadly laser cannon, flying your way through to the final confrontation with the motherly.

The game is all five screens of the original and so, as is virtually mandatory these days, written in machine code.

**Program:** *Pheasant*  
**Price:** £7.95  
**Media:** Spectrum 16-64K  
**Supplier:** Magalade Software  
10 White Road  
Jaffrey Eastham  
Weymouth  
DT1 1ND



## NEW RELEASES

## WASTED

[illegible]

**Keywords:** HIV, HIV risk, HIV risk reduction, HIV risk reduction interventions, HIV risk reduction interventions, HIV risk reduction interventions

You see when runners on the distance go the in-way wheels drop off to stretch your feet reserves. Yes, sometimes to my, don't want them to do so and without so much as a diplomatic move, start bleeding.

Class features include variable storage, Java Beans and automatic object.

Management	Special 100	Wing
Design	Col - CT	
Finance	8000 - 81	
Information	4000 - 00	

211 Haverhill St.  
Cambridge  
Phone: 849-2700

**SNOOPER**

Two utility programs for the price of one come from CIL Software. **3D Graphic Generator** enables you to create various designs using the names from our new hardware.

The other program is called Super Sweeper and it will copy machine code programs — which is fine, provided they are good code.

Program	32-Graphic Communication
Price	\$3.00
Index	Spectrum 18-19C
Supplier	Col. John Lee Woodbury Mount Holly Rd Trenton Orlando Albany

## REMOVED 16

A version of Star Trek that isn't a version of Star Trek. But it's a version of Star Trek.

Streamers are up there, but a number of the features of the classic programs are, but none of the features of the rather old but computer-aided.

The plot concerns the *Swampy European*. Your task is to break down its lethal word more *delicious* crystals. Unfortunately, the planet you are on has no means available to

manipulating these reporters and other cell markers.

<b>Program:</b>	Stream-Mid-Life Reality
<b>Price:</b>	\$2.99
<b>Movie:</b>	1997 A on B (RNC)
<b>Supplier:</b>	Future Software
	63 Lark Lane
	Chesham
	Bucks MK25 8TJ

## ORIGINAL

Surprisingly enough, *Robot Planet* has very little to do with *Apple Planet*; it is even possible it is almost a totally unique all-star.

You have to perform the various steps, common to all space games, from infusing your craft with Matera. Naturally, this involves a few steps.

Time is short, because two giant steel doors are slowly closing. If you haven't managed to kill all the bugs before the doors close, not only will you not be able to get onto the next level of bugs, but you will also be killed. (Like a hero!)

<b>Program</b>	Booklet, Poster
<b>Price</b>	\$1.00
<b>Where</b>	Exposition 1974-1975
<b>Supplier</b>	Scott, Smith 300 Ontario Street Ann Arbor, MI 48106 U.S.A.

disassembler, along with various memory display and modification commands. The program's main features are enclosed in a booklet that comes with the cassette, but you will have to be fairly knowledgeable in machine code to get the most from it.

<b>Program</b>	Calendar
<b>Price</b>	\$21.95
<b>Users</b>	One-User
<b>Supplier</b>	Potential Software Services 117 Quincy Avenue Need Hampden, MA 01034

coming soon

California is known for inflated numbers of programs for OIC students. Although some of these sound like fairly serious packages, there is at least one case — *Ultima Rose*.

Our CAD is the true equivalent of VisiCAD on the Spectrum, so it enables you to construct 3D spaces and move them around on the screen — even around 3D objects.

One Call is the equivalent of *MacFife*, but starts with a manual of about \$15.00. There is also a language course using the Grouchy framework method of learning — no, I've never heard of it either.

And on to *Ultima Zone*. This is a three-part 100 per cent machine code, game that's supposed to be a mixture of just about everything you've ever played. It's expected to retail for \$7.99.

Strategic has several new games for the Spectrum. Anticipation is a version of avoid defeat in which you must prevent your ships from being destroyed by continuous attack waves.

Of less obvious purport is something called Atom Damage — have you seen pictures of the remains of a nuclear reactor or a proton-plant, you must fight off various electron poisons as find the hyper gas to neutralize them.

## MACHINE CODE



Financial Software Services seems to be trying to have something for every man under the sun.

This month it is concentrating on the film, with the release of first arcade games and a machine with multiple assemblies. *Chomsky*

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New Releases is designed to let people know what software is coming out in the market. If you have a new game or utility which you are about to release, send a copy and interesting details to: New Releases, Popular Computing, weekly 121-12, Little Newport Street, London WC2R 2LJ, UK.









